

University of Kashmir, Srinagar-190006-India

NAAC Accredited Grade A⁺

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CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)

Scheme and Course Structure for

M. A. Islamic Studies 1st Semester Effective from Academic Session 2022 and Onwards

	SEMESTER I						
Course Code	Course Title		Hours per Week			Credits	Page No.
			L	Τ	P		
IS22101CR	Islamic Civilization: Origin and Development (Upto 750 C.E.)	Core	3	1	0	3+1=4	02
IS22102CR	Introduction to Islamic Religious Sciences: <i>Tafsīr, Ḥadīth</i> and <i>Fiqh</i>	Core	3	1	0	3+1=4	03
IS22103CR	Taşawwuf: Origin and Development	Core	3	1	0	3+1=4	04
IS22104CR	Art and Architecture in Islam	Core	1	1	0	1+1=2	05
IS22105DCE	Proficiency in Arabic-I (Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	06
IS22106DCE	Proficiency in Persian-I	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	08
IS22107DCE	Islam and Women	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	09
IS22108DCE	An Introduction to Islam and Science: Contribution of Some Muslim Scientists and Institutions	DCE	3	1	0	3+1+4	10
IS22109GE	Introduction to Muslim Theology and Philosophy	GE	1	1	0	1+1=2	11
IS22110GE	Human Rights: Western and Islamic Traditions	GE	1	1	0	1+1=2	12
IS221110E	Islamic Da'wah: An Introduction	OE	1	1	0	1+1=2	13
IS22112OE	Islamic Ethics: An Introduction	OE	1	1	0	1+1=2	14

Important Note: GE (*Generic Elective*) and *OE* (*Open Elective*) Courses are for the students of various Departments of University of Kashmir other than the Department of Islamic Studies



IS22101CR Islamic Civilization: Origin and Development (Upto 750 C.E.)

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp key aspects of Islamic civilization: pre-Prophetic Arabia, Prophet's life, rule of the first four caliphs, era of Umayyads including administration, societal dynamics, education, language and literature.

Unit I: Jāhiliyyah Arabia

- i) Society
- ii) Religion
- iii) Economy and Polity
- iv) Language and Literature

Unit II: The Sīrahof ProphetMuḥammads

- i) The Prophet^{##} at Makkah: *Da'wah* and Major Events
- ii) Hijrah (Migration): Importance and Implications
- iii) The Prophet #at Madinah: Major Events (Implications)
- iv) Establishment of Islamic Society and its Characteristics

Unit III: Al-Khilāfah al-Rāshidah (The Rightly Guided Caliphate)

- i) Hadrat Abu Bakr (R.A.): Consolidation of State and Society
- ii) Hadrat 'Umar (R.A.): Administration
- iii) Hadrat 'Uthmān(R.A.): Role and Policies
- iv) Hadrat 'Ali (R.A.): Role andPolicies

Unit IV: The Umayyad Period

- i) Emergence of the Umayyads
- ii) Consolidation and Expansion of the Empire (Prominent Rulers: CaliphMu'āwiyah, 'Abd al-Malik, Al-Walīd-I and 'Umar ibn'Abdal-'Azīz)
- iii) Society and Administration
- iv) Language and Literature

Books Recommended

Primary Sources

- 1. Ibn Hishām, Abu Muḥammad'Abd al-Malik, Sīrah Ibn Hishām, Farid Books, New Delhi
- 2. Ibn Ishāq, Muhammad, SīrahIbn Ishāq, Milli Publications, New Delhi
- 3. Al-Ṭabari, Muhammad ibn Jarīr, *Ta'rīkhal-Ṭabari*, State University of New York Press, New York.
- 4. Ibn Kathīr, Abul Fidā' Ismā'īl ibn 'Umar, Ta'rīkh Ibn Kathīr, Maktaba Danish, Deoband, U.P.

Secondary Sources

- 1) Mubarakpuri, Safi al-Rahman, Al-Rahīq al-Makhtūm(The Sealed Nectar), Darussalam Publishers, Riyadh
- 2) Hasan, Masudul, History of Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 3) Hussain, S. Athar, The Glorious Caliphate, Academy of Islamic Research, Lucknow
- 4) Nadwi, Shah Muin ud Din, Tārīkh Islam, Darul Musannifin, Azamgarh, U.P.
- 5) Saulat, Tharwat, Millat e Islāmia ki MukhtaşarTārīkh, Markazi Maktaba Islami, New Delhi
- 6) Hamidullah, Muhammad, The *Prophet's Establishing A State and His Succession*, Adam Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi
- 7) Rafiabadi, Hamid Naseem, Hijrah: A Turning Point, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 8) Bhat, Manzoor Ahmad, The Pious Caliphate: A Study of Hadrat 'Ali (R.A), Youngman Publishing House, New Delhi
- 9) Shibli Numani and Syed Sulaiman Nadwi, *Seerat-unNabi*, Darul Musannifin, Azamgarh U.P.



IS22102CR

Introduction to Islamic Religious Sciences: *Tafsīr*, *Ḥadīth* and *Fiqh* Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand various Quranic aspects, TafsIr, Hadith, and Fiqh, helping them thoroughly understand Islamic Religious Sciences.

Unit I: Mustalahāt al-Qur'ān and Concepts

- i) *Wahy*(Meaning, Types and Significance)
- ii) Al-Jam'waal-Tadwīnand Asbāb al-Nuzūl
- iii) Al-Nāsikh wa al-Mansūkh
- iv) Muhkamāt and Mutashābihāt

Unit II: Ușūl al-Tafsīr

- i) Tafsīr: Meaning and Sources
- ii) Early Development
- iii) Arabic Tafāsīr: Introduction to TafsīrAl-Kashshāf and Ibn Kathīr
- iv) Urdu Tafāsīr: Introduction to Tarjumān-ul Qur'ān and Maarif al-Qur'an

Unit III: Uşūl al-Ḥadīth

- i) Meaning and Significance of *Hadīth* in Islam
- ii) Compilation (Tadwin) of Hadith
- iii) *Al-Muwațța* of ImāmMālikand*Al-Kutub al-Sittah*(Main Characteristics)
- iv) HadīthCriticism: An Introduction to Riwāyah wa Dirāyah, Asmā' al-Rijāl, al-Jarh wa al-Ta'dīl

Unit IV: Ușūl al-Fiqh

- i) Meaning and Sources of Islamic Jurisprudence (Fiqh): The Qur'an, Sunnah, Ijmā', Qiyās
- ii) Development of Islamic Jurisprudence: An Overview
- iii) The Schools of Jurisprudence: Hanafi, Māliki, Shāfi i, Hanbalī and Ja fari
- iv) Ijtihād: Meaning, Requisites and Importance

- 1. Azami, M. Mustafa, Studies in Hadith Methodology and Literature, IBT, Kuala Lumpur.
- 2. Burhan, Rashid, Impact of Tafsīr Rūh al-Ma'ānī on Tafsīr Bayān al- Qur'ān, Lambert Academic Publishing, Germany
- 3. Burhan, Rashid, *Principles of Tafsīr with special reference to Al-Fauz Al-Kabīr of Shah Walīyullah of Delhi* (M.Phil. Thesis: 2013).
- 4. Al-Suyūțī, Jalāl al-Dīn, Al-Itqān Fī 'Ulūm al-Qur'ān (2 Vol.); Faisal Publications, Deoband, U.P.
- 5. Amini, M. M. Taqi, Fiqh Islami ka Tarikhi Pasi Manzar, Nadwatul Musannifin, Delhi.
- 6. Denfer, Ahmad Von, *Ulūm al-Quran*, Islamic Foundation, UK
- 7. Hariri, G.A, Ta'rīkh Tafsīrwaal-Mufassirīn, Taj Company, New Delhi
- 8. Hasan, Ahmad, The Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence, Adam Publishers, New Delhi
- 9. Khan, Hamidullah, The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence: A Comparative Study, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 10. Salih, Subhi, Ulūm al-Hadith, Taj Company, New Delhi
- 11. Salih, Subhi, Ulūm al-Quran, Taj Company, New Delhi
- 12. 'Uthmānī, Muftī Muhammad Taqi, Sciences of the Quran, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 13. 'Uthmānī, Muftī Muhammad Taqi, 'Ulūm al-Qur'ān, Maktabah Thānvi Deoband, U.P.
- 14. Shafi, Mufti Muhammad, Maarif al-Quran, Maktaba Deoband, Uttar Pradesh



IS22103CR Taşawwuf: Origin and Development Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp Tasawwuf or Sufism, its meaning, origin, and development, understanding key Sufis, their works, and orders.

Unit I: Taşawwuf and Sufis of Early Period

- i) Taşawwuf: Meaning, Origin and Development
- ii) Hasan Basri^(R.A.)
- iii) RabiaBasria^(R.A.)
- iv) Junayd Baghdadi (R.A.)

Unit II: Sufis of Later Period: Life and Role as Da'is

- i) Shaikh Sayyid Abdul Qadir al-Jilani^(R.A.)
- ii) Khawaja Muin al-Din Chishti (R.A.)
- iii) Shaikh Shihab al-Din Suhrawardi^(R.A.)
- iv) Khawaja Muhammad Baha' al-Din Naqshband^(R.A.)

Unit III: Introduction to Main Themes of the Following Sufi Works

- i) *Futūḥ al-Ghayb*
- ii) 'Awārif al-Ma'ārif
- iii) Kashf al-Mahjūb
- iv) Kīmyā-i-Sa'adat

Unit IV: Sufi Silsilas and the Prominent Sufis

- i) Organization and Common Characteristics of Major SufiSilsilas
- ii) Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi^(R.A.) (Life and Sufi Thought)
- iii) Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanwi^(R.A.) (Life and Sufi Thought)
- iv) Pir Zulfiqar Ahmad Naqashbandi (Life and Sufi Thought)

- 1. Al-Jīlāni, Shaikh 'Abdul Qadir, Futūḥ al-Ghayb, Taj Company, New Delhi
- 2. Al-'Arabi, Muhy al-Din, Fuşūş al-Hikam, Aitiqad Publishing House, New Delhi
- 3. Al-'Arabi, Muhy al-Din, Futūhāt al-Makkiyah, Fazli Books, New Delhi
- 4. Al-Jīlāni, Shaikh 'Abdul Qadir, Ghunyah al-Ṭālibīn, Areeb Publications, New Delhi
- 5. Al-Hujwīrī, Kashf al-Mahjūb, English Tr. by R. A. Nicholson, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
- 6. Schimmel, Annemarie, Mystical Dimensions of Islam, Cambridge University Press, UK.
- 7. 'Attar, Farid al-Din, Tadhkirat al-Awliyā' (English Tr. by A. J. Arberry), Ames, Iowa
- 8. Bhat, M.A., Sufi Thought of Shaikh Sayyid 'Abdul Qadir Jilani (R.A) and Its Impact on the Sub-continent, D. K. Print World, New Delhi
- 9. Faruqi, B. A, The Mujadid's Concept of Tawhid, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 10. Al-Ghazali, Abu Hamid, Kimiya-i-Sa'adat, Adbi Dunya, New Delhi
- 11. Nadwi, S. Abul Hasan Ali, TazkiyawaIhsan ya Tasawuf wa Suluk, Majlis Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow.
- 12. Nicholson, R. A, Studies in Islamic Mysticism, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 13. Qadiri, M. Uruj, Tasawwuf aur Ahl-i-Tasawwuf, Markazi Maktaba Islami publishers, New Delhi
- 14. Sharif, M. M. (ed.), A History of Muslim Philosophy, Vol. I, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 15. Suhrawardī, Shihāb al-Din, Awārif al-Ma'ārif, Taj Company, New Delhi.
- 16. Thanwi, Ashraf Ali, ShariatwaTariqat, (Urdu), Kutub Khana Thanvi, Deoband U.P.
- 17. Thukroo, Molvi Muhammad Ashraf, Rah-e-Irfan, Tanzeemul Madaris, Ahlisunnat Sufi, J&K
- 18. Trimingham, J. S, Sufi Orders in Islam, Oxford University Press,UK



IS22104CR Art and Architecture in Islam

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will recognize Muslim Art and Architecture, comprehending Islamic art concepts, calligraphy, painting, pottery, handiworks, music, and glasswork.

Unit-I: Muslim Arts

- i) Concept of Art in Islam
- ii) Types of Muslim Art-I
 - a) Calligraphy
 - b) Painting
- iii) Types of Muslim Art-II
 - a) Pottery
 - b) Handicrafts
- iv) Types of Fine Arts
 - a) Music
 - b) Glass Work

Unit-II: Muslim Architecture

- i) Concept and Origin of Muslim Architecture
- ii) Salient Features of Muslim Architecture
- iii) Classical Muslim Architecture (Damascus, Baghdad, Cordova, Cairo, Istanbul and Isfahan)
- iv) Indo-Muslim Architecture

Books Recommended

Primary Sources

- 1) Al Qur'an (relevant Quranic $\bar{a}y\bar{a}t$)
- 2) Hasan, Masud ul, History of Islam, Adam Publishers, New Delhi.
- 3) Faruqi, Ismail Raji & Lamaya, Cultural Atlas of Islam, MacMillan, UK
- 4) Faruq, Muhammad Umar, Muslim Spain (Urdu), Al-Balagh Publishers, New Delhi
- 5) E. Kuhnel, Islamic Art and Architecture, Cornell University Press, New York

Secondary Sources

- 1) David Talbot Rice, *Islamic Art*, Thames and Hudson. USA
- 2) Titus Burckhardy, Art of Islam, Language and Meaning, World Wisdom, Bloomington, USA
- 3) David James, Islamic Art: An Introduction, Kamlyn, UK
- 4) M.S.Dimand, A Handbook of Muhammadan Art, Met Publications, New York
- 5) A. Lane, Islamic Pottery, Gyan Books Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
- 6) H.G. Farmer, A History of Arabian Music up to the 13th Century, Luzac London
- 7) El-Said, Issam, Geometric Concepts in Islam, Dale Seymour Publications, USA



IS22105DCE

Proficiency in Arabic-I Credit Value of Each Unit = 01

(Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will acquire foundational Arabic language skills, mastering basic grammar for effective communication and understanding in Islamic Studies.

Unit-I:

i.	(الجزء الأول) / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-I):
	Lessons 1 &2.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	(Chapter No. 1). سورة الفاتحة : <i>Al-Qur'ān al-Karīm ا</i> لقرآن الكريم
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 1 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Unit-II:

i.	(الجزء الأول) / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-I):
	Lessons 3to5.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	(Chapter No. 114). سورة النَّاس (Al-Qur ʾān al-Karīm / القرآن الكريم
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 3 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Unit-III:

i.	دروس اللغة العربية (الجزء الأول) / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-I): Lessons 6to8.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	ر Chapter No. 113). سورة الفلق Al-Qur'ān al-Karīm: سورة الفلق (Chapter No. 113).
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 5 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Unit-IV:

i.	(الجزء الأول) / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-I):
	Lessons 9 to 11.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	(Chapter No. 112). سورة الإخلاص :Al-Qur 'ān al-Karīm / القرآن الكريم
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 6 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Prescribed Texts:



01.	دروس اللغة العربية (الجزء الأول)	Dr. V. Abdur Rahim
02.	تيسير اللغة العربية (الجزء الأول)	Dr. Burhan Rashid
03.	توضيح القرآن / أسان ترجمہ قرآن مع مختصر حواشي	Justice Mufti Muhammad TaqiUthmani
04.	متنُ الأربعين النوويّة	Imam Abū Zakariyya Yaḥyā ibn Sharaf an-Nawawi

01.	أسان نحو (2 اجزاء)، أسان صرف (3 اجزاء)	M. Mufti Saeed Ahmad Palanpuri
02.	معلم الانشاء (اوّل)	Maulana Abdul Majid Nadvi
03.	تحفةُ النحو	Maulana Siraj al-Din Nadvi.
04.	Introducing Arabic	Michael Mumisa
05.	النحو الواضح للمدارس الابتدائية (3 اجزاء)	Ali al-Jarim and Mustafa Amin
06.	Let's Speak Arabic	S.A. Rahman
07.	A Practical Approach to the Arabic Language	Dr. Wali Akhtar Nadwi
	(2 Vol. Set)	



IS22106DCE Proficiency in Persian-I

Credit Value of Each Unit = 01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will gain foundational skills in Persian language and grammar, enabling effective communication and comprehension of basic Persian texts.

I. Selected Lessons from the following Text:

i.	دور ه آموزش زبان فارسي (جلد أول)	درس اوّل تا پنجم
ii.	گلستان	حکایت نمبر: 1 تا 5 در اخلاق درویشاں

II. Grammar:

i.	Parts of Speech.
ii.	Kinds of Noun.
iii.	Kinds of Verb.

Prescribed Texts:

01.	دوره أموزش زبان فارسي (جلد أول)	از : مېدى ضر غاميان.
		شوری گسترش زبان و ادبیات فارسی، ایران۔
02.	گلستان	از : سعدی شیر از ی۔
		اعتقاد پبلشنگ ہاؤس، دہلی۔

Books Recommended:

01.	معلم فارسى	از : شمس الدين احمد.

Note: Students are expected to learn grammatical points and figures of speech and be able to translate (and explain) passages and portions from the prescribed texts from Persian into English / Urdu and vice-versa, be able to use words in sentences, fill in the blanks, complete the sentences and answer questions as given in the text books of Persian, write short essays or frame sentences on familiar Islamic Topics.



IS22107DCE Islam and Women

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand the Islamic perspective on gender, women's status in Muslim history, roles, global contexts, feminism, and contributions of Muslim women scholars.

Unit-I: Status of Women in Islam

- i) Gender Roles in Islam
- ii) Women in the Quran
- iii) Status of Women under the Prophet Muhammad 🕮
- iv) Status of Women under al-Khulafā' al-Rāshidūn (An Overview)

Unit-II: Contribution of Muslim Women Scholars in the Dissemination of Islamic Knowledge

- i) During the Period of Prophet Muhammad 3 and al-Khulafā' al-Rāshidūn
- ii) During Umayyad and Abbasid Period
- iii)Post Abbasid Period
- iv) In the Contemporary Period

Unit-III: Women in the Contemporary Muslim World: Challenges and Prospects

- i) Malaysia
- ii) Turkey
- iii)Iran
- iv) Saudi Arabia

Unit-IV: Feminism and the Muslim Response

- i) Women in the West and the Rise of Feminism
- ii) Feminism and its Features
- iii) Muslim Responses to Feminism-I
 - a) ZeenatKausar b) Suraya Batool Alvi
- iv) Muslim Responses to Feminism-II
 - a) Zainab al-Alwani b)Jalaluddin'Umri

- 1. Ahmad, Khurshid, Family Life in Islam, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 2. Khan, Zaira Ashraf, Prophet Muhammad and Empowerment of Women, Viva Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
- 3. Kausar, Zeenat, Women in Feminism and Politics, New Directions towards Islamization, Malaysia
- 4. Khan, Wahid ud-Din, Women between Islam and Western Society, The Islamic Centre, New Delhi
- 5. Khan, Wahid ud-Din, Women in Islamic Shariah, The Islamic Centre, New Delhi
- 6. Siddique, M. M., Women in Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 7. Umari, S. Jalaluddin, Rights of Muslim Women: A Critique of the Objections, Markazi Maktaba Islami New Delhi



IS22108DCE An Introduction to IslamicandScience: Contribution of Some Muslim Scientists and Institutions

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp the relationship between Islam and science, understanding theories, contribution of Muslim scientists and scholars, and the role of Islamic scientific institutions.

UnitI: A Survey of Quranic Verses Related to:

- i) The Universe
- ii) The Origin of Life
- iii) Embryology
- iv) Environment

Unit II: Contribution of Muslims in the Field of Science (8th to 13th Centuries C.E.)

- i) Jabir Ibn Hayyan (776-803) and Muhammad Ibn Musa al-Khwarizmi (d.840)
- ii) Muhammad Ibn Zakariyya al-Razi (865-932)
- iii) Abu al-Qasim al-Zahrawi (936-1013)
- iv) Ibn Sina (980-1037) and Ibn al-Nafis (1213-1288)

UnitIII: Contribution of Prominent Contemporary Muslim Scientists and Thinkers

- i) Dr. S. Z. Qasim and Harun Yahya
- ii) S. Husain Nasr and Sayyid Waqar Ahmad Hussaini
- iii) A. P. J Abdul Kalam and Muhammad Islam Khan
- iv) Ziaud-Din Sardar and ZakiKirmani

UnitIV: Scientific Pursuit in Muslim Centres

- i) The Islamic World Academy of Science (IAS) and Association of Muslim Scientists and Engineers (AMSE)
- ii) The Islamic Organization of the Medical Sciences (IOMS)
- iii) Islamic Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (ISESCO)
- iv) Muslim Association for the Advancement of Science (MAAS)

- 1. Arnold, T. W, A Legacy of Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 2. De Lacy O Leary, How Greek Science Passed to Arabs, GoodWord Publishers, New Delhi
- 3. Hitti, P. K, *History of the Arabs,* Macmillan UK
- 4. Hussaini, S.W.A, *Islamic Science*, GoodWord Publishers, New Delhi
- 5. Iqbal, Muzaffar, Science and Islam, Greenwood Publishing Group, California
- 6. Khan, Majid Ali, Islam on Origin and Evolution of Life, IdaraAdbiyat, New Delhi
- 7. Nasr. S.H, Science and Civilization in Islam, Harvard University Press, USA
- 8. Sardar, Zia al-Din, Arguments for Islamic Science, MAAS, Aligarh
- 9. Saud, Muhammad, Islamic and Evolution of Science, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 10. Shah, Naseem Ahmad, Islamic Technology: An Illustrated History (Urdu), UNESCO and Sahil Publications, Srinagar
- 11. Yahya, Harun, Miracles of the Qur'an, Al-Attique Publishers Inc. Canada
- 12. Ziauddin Z, Muslim Scholars and Scientists, Islamic Medical Association, Malaysia
- 13. Bucaille, Maurice, The Bible, The Qur'an and Science, Kitab Bhavan, New Delhi
- 14. Sardar, Ziauddin, How Do You Know, Pluto Press, London



IS22109GE Introduction to Muslim Theology and Philosophy Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand Islamic theology and philosophy, recalling early schools, prominent Muslim philosophers, and their significant contributions.

Unit I: Muslim Theology ('Ilm al-Kalām)

- i) Meaning and Origin
- ii) Development and Significance
- iii) Main Doctrines of Following Schools:
 a. Jabriyyah
 b. Qadariyyah
 iv) Main Doctrines of Following Schools:
- a. Mu'tazilah b.Ashā'irah

Unit II: Contribution of the Following Muslim Philosophers:

- i) Al-Kindi
- ii) Al-Farabi
- iii) Ibn Sina
- iv) Ibn Miskawayh & Ibn Tufayl

- 1. Bhat, Abdul, Rashid, Iqbal's Approach to Islam: A Study, Islamic Book Foundation, New Delhi
- 2. Iqbal, Dr. S. M, The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi
- 3. Nadwi, M. Abul Salam, Hukama-i-Islam, Darul Musannifin, Lucknow. U.P.
- 4. Numani, Shibli, Ilm al-Kalam, (Urdu), Darul Musannifin, Lucknow, U.P.
- 5. Rafiabadi, Dr. H. N, *Emerging from Darkness Al-Ghazzali's Impact on Western Philosophy*, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi
- 6. Rafiabadi, Dr. H. N, Muslim Philosophy and Science and Mysticism, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi
- 7. Sharif, M.M, A History of Muslim Philosophy, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 8. Sheikh, M. Saeed, Studies in Muslim Philosophy, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi



IS22110GE

Human Rights: Western and Islamic Traditions

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp the concept of human rights in Islamic and Western frameworks, tracing its historical evolution to the UN Declaration of Human Rights

Unit I: Human Rights in Western Tradition

- i) Meaning and Origin
- ii) DevelopmentandSignificance
- iii) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 1948 and International Humanitarian Law (IHL) (Background and Introduction)
- iv) The UDHR (Main Contents)

Unit II: Human Rights: An Islamic Perspective

- i) Right to Security of Life and Right to Privacy
- ii) Right to Freedom of Religion
- iii) Right to Freedom of Thought and Expression`
- iv) Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights (UIDHR) 1981/1401

- 1. Basu, Runki, (ed.), International Politics, Sage Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
- 2. Ghazi, Mahmood Ahmad, Islam ka Qanun-i-Bayn al-Mumalik, Al-Haramain Publications, Srinagar
- 3. Mahmood, Tahir (ed.), Human Rights in Islamic Law, Institute of Objective Studies, New Delhi
- 4. Salah ud din, Muhammad, Fundamental Rights, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 5. Sheikh, Showkat Hussain, Human Rights in Islam, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi
- 6. Showket, Parveen, Human Rights in Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 7. Umri, Syed Jalaluddin, Ghair Muslimo se Taluqataur UnkeHuquq, Idarah Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh



IS221110E Islamic *Da'wah*: An Introduction Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand Islamic Da'wah, its importance, the role of a Da'i, and contemporary approaches to preaching by prominent Muslim organisations.

Unit I: Islamic Da'wah

- i) Meaning, Scope and Importance
- ii) Aims and Objectives
- iii) Ways and Means
- iv) Qualities of a Dai

Unit II: Contemporary Approaches

- i) Al-Ikhwān al-Muslimūn
- ii) Tablīghi Jama'āt
- iii) Salafi Movement
- iv) Barelvi Movement

- 1. Arnold, T.W, *Preaching of Islam*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 2. Islahi, M.A. Ahsan, Dawat-i-Din Aur us ka Tariqa-i-Kar, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 3. Islahi, Sadruddin, Muslims and Dawah and Islam, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 4. Khan, Wahiduddin, *TablighiTehrik*, Maktabah Al-Risalah, New Delhi
- 5. Amin Ahsan Islahi, Dawat-i Islami aur Is kay Mutalabat, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 6. Nadvi, S.A. Hasan, Life and Mission of Maulana Muhammad Ilyas, Majlis-i-Tahqiat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
- 7. Nadwi, A. H. Ali, *Tabligh-o-Dawat ka MuajizanaAslub*, Majlis-i-Tahqiat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
- 8. Nadwi, Masud Alam, Hindustan ki Pehli Islami Tehrik, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi.
- 9. Siddiq, Mawlana M, Maslak-i-Ahl-i-Hadith aurIskeyBuniyadi Masail, Maraki Jamiat-i-Ahli Hadith Hind, New Delhi



IS22112OE Islamic Ethics: An Introduction Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp Islamic ethics. Ethical significance of worship and prayers, understand economic and social ethics, and address contemporary ethical challenges in human rights, biomedicine, and economics.

Unit I: Islamic Ethics

- i) Ethics in Islam: Concept and Prospect
- ii) Ethical Significance of:
- a) Şalāh b) Şawm c)Zakāh d) Ḥajj
- iii) Social Ethics in Islam
- iv) Economic Ethics in Islam

Unit II: Islamic Perspective on:

- i) Human Rights
- ii) AIDS
- iii) Cloning
- iv) Riba (Usury)

- 1. Al-Ghazzali, Abu Hamid, Ihyā "Ulūm al-Din, Aitiqad Publishing House, New Delhi
- 2. Al-Ghazzali, Muhammad, Khuluq al-Muslim (Muslim Character), Qazi Publishers, New Delhi
- 3. Burhan, Rashid, Ethics in Islam: Basic Concepts and Significance, Lambert Academic Publishing, Germany & Mauritius.
- 4. Dar, Bashir Ahmad, Quranic Ethics, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi
- 5. Hamidullah, M, Introduction to Islam, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi
- 6. Islahi, M.M. Yusuf, Adabi-i-Zindagi, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 7. Islahi, Muhamad Yusuf, Husn-i-Mu'ashirat, Maktaba Zikra, New Delhi



SHAH-I-HAMADAN INSTITUTE OF ISLAMIC STUDIES

University of Kashmir, Srinagar-190006-India

NAAC Accredited Grade A⁺

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CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)

Scheme and Course Structure for

M. A. Islamic Studies 2ndSemester Effective from Academic Session 2022 and Onwards

	SEMESTER	II					
0 0 1	Course Title	D	Hou	rs per	Week		Page No.
Course Code		Paper Category	L	Т	Р	Credits	
IS22201CR	Islamic Civilization (8 th – 14 th Century CE)	Core	3	1	0	3+1=4	16
IS22202CR	<i>'Ilm al-Kalām</i> and Muslim Philosophy	Core	3	1	0	3+1=4	17
IS22203CR	Islamic Social Sciences: Concepts and Development	Core	3	1	0	3+1=4	18
IS22204CR	Islamic Jurisprudence and Taşawwuf (Sufism)	Core	1	1	0	1+1=2	19
IS22205DCE	Proficiency in Arabic-II (Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	20
IS22206DCE	Proficiency in Persian-II	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	22
IS22207DCE	Islam and Orientalism	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	23
IS22208DCE	Da'wah and its Practices	DCE	3	1	0	3+1+4	24
IS22209GE	Western Ideologies and the Muslim Response	GE	1	1	0	1+1=2	25
IS22210GE	Islamic Natural Sciences and Some Prominent Muslim Scientists: An Introduction	GE	1	1	0	1+1=2	26
IS22211OE	Basics of Islamic Religious Sciences	OE	1	1	0	1+1=2	27
IS22212OE	History of Islamic Civilization-I	OE	1	1	0	1+1=2	28

Important Note: GE (*Generic Elective*) and *OE* (*Open Elective*) Courses are for the students of various Departments of University of Kashmir other than the Department of Islamic Studies

IS22201CR



Islamic Civilization (8th – 14th Century CE)

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand the Abbasid Caliphate, covering administration, society, sciences, philosophy, dynastic rules, and Muslim rule in Spain.

Unit I: Al-Khilāfah al- 'Abbāsiyyah(The Abbasid Caliphate)

- i. The Abbasid Revolution: Causes and Impact
- ii. Prominent Abbasid Khulafā: al-Mansur, al-Mamun and Harun al-Rashid
- iii. Society, Administration, Non-Arab Influences
- iv. Agriculture, Trade and Commerce

Unit II: Civilizational Contribution

- i) Translation Movement and Civilizational Interaction
- ii) Education and Literature
- iii) Development of Religious Sciences
- iv) Development of other Sciences and Technology
 - a) Social Sciences b) Natural Sciences c) Technology

Unit III: Islamic Civilization: Regional Developments

- i) Emergence of Regional Governments and Dynasties
- ii) Society, Administration and Culture under Ghaznavids
- iii) Polity, Administration, Religion and Culture under Saljuqs
- iv) Society and Culture under Fatimids

Unit IV: Islamic Civilization in Spain (Rise and Decline)

- i) Emergence of Islam in Spain
- ii) Contribution to Learning: Natural and Religious Sciences
- iii) The Crusades: Causes and Major Events
- iv) MuslimResponse to the Crusades

Books Recommended

Primary sources

- 1. Al-Tabari, Muhammad ibn Jarīr, Ta'rīkhal-Tabari, State University of New York Press, New York.
- 2. Ibn Kathīr, Abul Fidā Ismail ibn Umar, Ta'rīkh Ibn Kathīr, Maktaba Danish, Deoband U.P.

Secondary Sources

- 1. Hasan, Masud ul, History of Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 2. Hitti, P.K, History of the Arabs, Macmillan, UK
- 3. Hodgson, Marshall G. S., The Venture of Islam, University of Chicago Press, Chicago
- 4. Holt, P. M., Cambridge History of Islam, Cambridge University Press, UK
- 5. Lepids, Ira M., A History of Islamic Societies, Cambridge University Press, USA
- 6. Nadvi, Muin al-Din, Tarikh-i-Millat, Darul Musannifin, Azamgarh, U.P.
- 7. Nadvi, Riyasat Ali, Tarikh-i-Andalus, Darul Musannifin, Azamgarh, U.P.
- 8. Nicholson, R.A, Literary History of the Arabs, Macmillan, UK
- 9. O' Leray, A Short History of Fatimid Khilāfah, Kegan Paul, London.
- 10. Sarwat, Thawlat, Millat-i-Islami ki MukhtaşarTarikh, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 11. Shah, Naseem Ahmad, Islamic Technology: An Illustrated History (Urdu), UNESCO & Sahil Publications, Srinagar
- 12. Shah, Naseem Ahmad, Religion and Politics in Central Asia under the Saljuqs, Sahil Publications, Srinagar

IS22202CR



'Ilm al-Kalām and Muslim Philosophy

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp Muslim philosophy, including key Muslim philosophical schools and philosophers from medieval to modern times.

Unit I: Muslim Philosophy: An Introduction

- i) Beginning of Intellectual Discussions among Early Muslims
- ii) The Quranic Account of 'Aql, Hikmah, Tadabbur, Tafakkur and 'Ilm
- iii) Interaction with Greek Philosophy during the Early Abbasid Period
- iv) Institution of *Bayt al-Hikmah*(Salient Features)

Unit II: 'Ilm al-Kalām

- i) Meaning and Origin
- ii) Development and Significance
- iii) Main Doctrines of Following Schools:
 a. Jabriyyah
 b. Qadariyyah
 iv) Main Doctrines of Following Schools:
- a. *Muʿtazilah* b.*Ashāʿirah*

Unit III: Contribution of the Following Muslim Philosophers:

- i) Al-Kindi
- ii) Al-Farabi
- iii) Ibn Sina
- iv) Ibn Miskawayh and Ibn Tufayl

Unit IV: Contribution of the Following Muslim Philosophers:

- i) Imam al-Ghazzali
- ii) Imam Ibn Rushd
- iii) Imam Ibn Taymiyyah
- iv) Shibli Numani

Books Recommended

- 1. Bhat, Abdul, Rashid, Iqbal's Approach to Islam: A Study, Islamic Book Foundation, New Delhi.
- 2. Sharif, M.M., A History of Muslim Philosophy, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 3. Iqbal, S. M, *The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi
- 4. Nadwi, Abdul Salam, Hukama-i-Islam, Darul Musannifin, Lucknow, U.P.
- 5. Numani, Shibli, Ilm al-Kalam, (Urdu), Darul Musannifin, Lucknow, U.P.
- 6. Rafiabadi, H. N, Emerging from Darkness Al-Ghazzali's Impact on Western Philosophy, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi
- 7. Rafiabadi, H. N, Muslim Philosophy and Science and Mysticism, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi
- 8. Sheikh, M. Saeed, Studies in Muslim Philosophy, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi

IS22203CR

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Islamic Social Sciences: Concepts and Development

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand Islamic social sciences—politics, historiography, sociology, and psychology propounded by various prominent Muslim thinkers and scholars.

Unit I: Political Science

- i) Early Development of Islamic Political Thought: An Overview
- ii) Al-Farābi and Al-Māwardi
- iii) Nature and Scope of Khilāfah andUmmah
- iv) Democracy and International Relations in Islam

Unit II: Historiography

- i) Concept of History in Islam: Meaning and Principles
- ii) Primary and Secondary Sources of History
- i) Muslim Contribution to Historiography: Ibn Ishāq, Al-Ţabari,al-Balādhuri, al-Masʿūdi
- iii) Modern Developments in Muslim Historiography

Unit III: Sociology and Prominent Muslim Sociologists

- i) Islamic Sociology and its Development: An Overview
- ii) Ibn Khaldun and his role in the Development of Sociology
- iii) A. R. Momin on Islamic Sociology
- iv) Jamil Farouqi: His Views on Islamic Sociology

Unit IV: Psychology and Prominent Muslim Psychologists

- i) Islamic Psychology and its Development: An Overview
- ii) Malik Badri on Islamic Psychology
- iii) Dr. Amber Haque and Prof. Ghulam Hussein Rassool on Islamic Psychology
- iv) Zafar Afaq Ansari on Human Psyche

- 1. Ahmad, Manzoor ud Din, Islamic Political System in the Modern Age, Adam Publishers and Distributors, NewDelhi
- 2. Bhat, Abdul Rashid, *Political Thought of Shah Wali u Allah: An Analytical Study*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 3. Choudhary, Masudul Alam, Studies in Islamic Social Sciences, Palgrave Macmillan, UK.
- 4. Faruqi, N. A, Early Muslim Historiography, Idarah Adbiyat, New Delhi
- 5. Hussain, Akbar, Islamic Psychology, GlobalVision Publishing House, New Delhi
- 6. Rosenthal, E.J, Political Thought in Medieval Islam, Oxford University Press, UK
- 7. Sheerwani, H.K, Early Muslim Political Thought and Administration, Idarah Adbiyat, New Delhi
- 8. Siddiqui, M, The Quranic Concept of History, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 9. Ba-Yunus, Ilyas and Farid Ahmad, Islamic Sociology: An Introduction, Hodder and Stoughton, London
- 10. Motin, Abdul Rashid, Political Science: An Islamic Perspective, London
- 11. Asad, Muhammad, The Principles of State and Government in Islam, California
- 12. Badri, Malik, (eng. Tr. Abdul Wahid Lulua) *Contemplation: An Islamic Psychospiritual Study*, International Institute of Islamic Thought, USA
- 13. Momin, A. R. (ed.) Sociology: An Islamic Perspective, Institute of Objective Studies, New Delhi
- 14. Momin, A. R. Introduction to Sociology: An Islamic Perspective, Institute of Objective Studies, New Delhi



IS22204CR

Islamic Jurisprudence and *Taṣawwuf* (Sufism)

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will comprehend Islamic jurisprudence and Sufism, gaining practical knowledge and understanding the juristic spiritual dimensions of Islam.

Unit I: Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence

- i) Genesis of Fiqh and its Early Development
- ii) Sources of Islamic Law (Primary Sources: *Quran*, *Sunnah*, *Ijmā*[•] and *Qiyās*)
- iii) Sources of Islamic Law (Secondary Sources: Istihsān, Maşlahah, 'Urf and Sadd al-Dharā'ih)
- iv) Concept of Maqāșid al-Sharī 'ah and its Scope

Unit II: Taşawwuf (Sufism)

- i) Impact of Sufism on Indian Society: An Overview
- ii) An Introduction to Al-Risālah al-Qushayrīyahfi 'Ilm al-Taşawwufby Abu al-Qāsim al-Qushayrī
- iii) An Introduction to Haqīqah al-Țarīqah min al-Sunnah al-'Anīqah by Maulana Ashraf 'Ali Thānavī
- iv) Relevance of Sufism in the Contemporary Times

Books Recommended

- 1. Hasan, Ahmad, Analogical Reasoning in Islamic Jurisprudence, Adam Publishers, NewDelhi
- 2. Ibn Arabi, al-Futūhāt- al-Makkiyah, Wentworth Press, Sydney
- 3. Khudri, Muhammad, Tārīkh-i-Fiqh Islami, Darul Musannifin, Azamgarh, U.P.
- 4. Mujeeb, M., Indian Muslims, Manohar Publications, Delhi.
- 5. Nadvi, Fahim Akhter, Maqāşid-i-Shari'ah ki Taqsim.Manzoor Academics and Research Consultants, New Delhi
- 6. Niyazi, Imran Khan, Islamic Jurisprudence, Adam Publishers, New Delhi
- 7. Nizami, K. A., *Religion and State in Medieval India*, Idarah Adbiyat, New Delhi.
- 8. Sarur, Ale Ahmad (Compiler), Hindustan Mein Tasawwuf, Iqbal Institute, Kashmir University
- 9. Thānavī, Maulana Ashraf Ali, *Ḥaqīqah Al-Tarīqah Min As-Sunnah Al- ʿAnīqah*(English Tr. by Shaykh Yusuf TalalDelorenzo), Turath Publishing, London, UK
- 10. Al-Qushayrī, Abu al-Qāsim, Al-Risālah al-Qushayrīyah fi 'Ilm al-Taşawwuf (English Tr. by Professor Alexander D. Knysh), Garnet Publishing Limited, UK

Page **19** of **59**



Proficiency in Arabic-II

Credit Value of Each Unit = 01 (Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp fundamental Arabic language skills, understanding basic grammar for effective communication, translation and comprehension in Islamic Studies.

Unit-I

i.	(الجزء الأول) / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-I):
	Lessons 12 & 14.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	سورة المسد :Al-Qur'ān al-Karīm القرآن الكريم (Chapter No. 111).
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 7 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Unit-II

i.	(الجزء الأول) / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-I):
	Lessons 15 to 17.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	(Chapter No. 110). سورة النصر : <i>Al-Qur'ān al-Karīm / ا</i> لقرآن الكريم
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 9 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Unit-III

i.	(الجزء الأول) / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-I):
	Lessons 18 to 20.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	(Chapter No. 109). سورة الكافرون : <i>Al-Qur `ān al-Karīm / ا</i> لقرآن الكريم
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 13 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Unit-IV

i.	(الجزء الأول / <i>Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah</i> (Part-I): Lessons 21 to 23.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	القرآن الكريم / <i>Al-Qur'ān al-Karīm</i> سورة الكوثر (Chapter No. 108).
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 23 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Prescribed Texts:

01.	دروس اللغة العربية (الجزء الأول - الجزء الثاني)	Dr. V. Abdur Rahim
02.	نيسير اللغة العربية (الجزء الأول - الجزء الثاني)	Dr. Burhan Rashid



03.	توضيح القرآن / أسان ترجمہ قرآن مع مختصر حواشی	Justice Mufti Muhammad Taqi Uthmani.	1
04.	متنُ الأربعين النوويَّة	Imam Abū Zakariyya Yaḥyā ibn Sharaf an-Nawawi]

Books Recommended:

01.	آسان نحو (2 اجزاء)، آسان صرف (3 اجزاء)	M. Mufti Saeed Ahmad Palanpuri			
02.	معلم الانشاء (اوّل)	Maulana Abdul Majid Nadvi			
03.	تحفة النحو	Maulana Siraj al-Din Nadvi.			
04.	Introducing Arabic	Michael Mumisa			
05.	النحو الواضح للمدارس الابتدائية (3 اجزاء)	Ali al-Jarim and Mustafa Amin			
06.	Let's Speak Arabic	S.A. Rahman			
07.	A Practical Approach to the Arabic Language (2 Vol. Set)	Dr. Wali Akhtar Nadwi			

IS22206DCE



Proficiency in Persian-II

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp fundamental Persian language skills and grammar, teaching effective communication and understanding of basic Persian texts.

I. Selected Lessons from the following Text:

	8	
i.	دورہ آموزش زبان فارسی (جلد أول)	در س ششم تا دېم
ii.	گلستان	حکایت نمبر: 6 تا 10 در اخلاق درویشاں

II. Grammar:

i.	. ماضی، حال، مستقبل :of verbs (گردان)
ii.	Pronoun and Adjective (Their Kinds).

Prescribed Texts:

01.	دورہ آموزش زبان فارسی (جلد أول)	از : مېدی ضر غامیاں۔ شور ی گسترش زبان و ادبیات فارسی، ایر ان۔
02.	گلستان	از : سعدی شیر از ی۔
		اعتقاد پبلشنگ ہاؤس، دہلی۔

Books Recommended:

01.	معلم فار سی	از : شمس الدين احمد.

Note: Students are expected to learn grammatical points and figures of speech and be able to translate (and explain) passages and portions from the prescribed texts from Persian into English / Urdu and vice-versa, be able to use words in sentences, fill in the blanks, complete the sentences and answer questions as given in the text books of Persian, write short essays or frame sentences on familiar Islamic Topics.



IS22207DCE Islam and Orientalism

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand Islam and Orientalism, analysing works by orientalists, and learning about Muslim responses to orientalist perspectives.

Unit I: Orientalism

- i) Meaning and Definitions
- ii) Origin and Development (An Overview)
- iii) Orientalism during the 19th and 20th Century (An Introduction)
- iv) Islamophobia and Muslim Responses

Unit II: A CriticalStudy of Prominent Works of Orientalists - I

- i) Ignác Goldziher (1850-1921)
- ii) Reynold A. Nicolson (1868-1945)
- iii) Philip K. Hitti (1886-1978)
- iv) Arthur J. Arberry (1905-1969)

Unit III: A CriticalStudy of Prominent Works of Orientalists - II

- i) William Montgomery Watt (1909-2006)
- ii) Bernard Lewis (1916-2018)
- iii) John L. Esposito (b. 1940)
- iv) William C. Chittick (b. 1943)

Unit IV: Muslim Response to Orientalismwith Special Reference to:

- i) Maulana Sayyid Abul Hassan Ali Nadwi (Muslim Mamalik main IslamiyataurMaghribiyat ki kashmakash and his article Islamic Studies, Orientalists and Muslim Scholars)
- ii) Syed Sabahuddin Abdul Rahman(Islam aurMustashriqin)
- iii) Maryam Jameelah(Islam and Orientalism)
- iv) Prof. Khurshid Ahmad (Islam and the West)

Books Recommended

- 1. Abdul Rahman, Sabahuddin, Islam Aur Mustashriqin, Darul Musannifin, Azamgarh, U.P.
- 2. Esposito, J. L. and Voll, J. O, Islam and Democracy, Oxford University Press, UK
- 3. Fahd, Obaidullah, Islamic Polity Orientalism, Institute of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
- 4. Hitti, P.K, History of the Arabs, Macmillan, UK
- 5. Jameelah, Maryam, Islam and Orientalism, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 6. Ahmad, Khurshid, Islam and the West, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 7. Nadwi, S. A. H, *Islamic Studies, Orientalists and Muslim Scholars*, Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
- 8. Nicholson, R. A, Studies in Islamic Mysticism, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 9. Said, Edward, Orientalism, Penguin Books, New Delhi
- 10. Nadwi, S. A. H., *Muslim Mamalik main Islamiyat aurMagribiyat ki kashmakash*, Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
- 11. Watt, M. Muhammad at Madina, Oxford University Press, UK

IS22208DCE Page **23** of **59**



Da'wah and its Practices

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp Islamic Da'wah rooted in Quranic and Hadith teachings, understanding human nature, and applying inclusive approaches in diverse societies.

Unit I: Islamic Da'wah

- i) Meaning, Scope and Importance
- ii) Aims and Objectives
- iii) Ways and Means
- iv) Qualities of aDai

Unit II: Da'wah and Ādāb al-Ikhtilāf

- i) Conceptual Framework in the light of Quran and Hadith
- ii) Taha Jabir al-Alwani with special reference to Ethics of Disagreementin Islam
- iii) Amin Ahsan Islahi with special Reference to Juristic Differences and How to Resolve them in Islamic State
- iv) Shah Walīyullah with Special Reference to Al-Inṣāf fi BayanAsbāb al-Ikhtilāf

Unit III: Contemporary Approaches

- i) Al-Ikhwān al-Muslimūn
- ii) Tablīghi Jama'āt
- iii) Salafi Movement
- iv) Barelvi Movement

Unit IV: Contemporary Prospects

- i) Consideration of Human Psychology
- ii) Da'wah in the Pluralistic Societies
- iii) Communication Skills in Da'wah
- iv) Errors in Da'wah Methodologies

Books Recommended

- 1. Arnold, T.W, Preaching of Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 2. Islahi, M.A. Ahsan, Dawat-i-Din Aur us ka Tariqa-i-Kar, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 3. Islahi, Sadruddin, Muslims and Dawah and Islam, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 4. Khan, Wahiduddin, *TablighiTehrik*, Maktabah Al-Risalah, New Delhi
- 5. Amin Ahsan Islahi, Dawat-i Islami aur Is kay Mutalabat, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 6. Nadvi, S.A. Hasan, *Life and Mission of Maulana Muhammad Ilyas*, Majlis-i-Tahqiat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
- 7. Nadwi, A. H. Ali, *Tabligh-o-Dawat ka MuajizanaAslub*, Majlis-i-Tahqiat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
- 8. Nadwi, Masud Alam, Hindustan ki Pehli Islami Tehrik, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 9. Siddiq, Mawlana M, Maslak-i-Ahl-i-Hadith aurIskeyBuniyadi Masail, Maraki Jamiat-i-Ahli Hadith Hind, New Delhi

IS22209GE



Western Ideologies and Muslim Response

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand Western ideologies—nationalism, secularism, liberalism, humanism—and Muslim scholars' perspectives, promoting critical analysis and informed discussions.

Unit I: Introduction to the Following Western Ideologies and their Critical Evaluation by Muslim Scholars

- i) Secularism
- ii) Nationalism
- iii) Liberalism
- iv) Humanism

Unit II: Muslim Response to Western Thought and Ideologies: A Study of:

- i) Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
- ii) Dr. Muhammad Iqbal
- iii) Muhammad Asad
- iv) Dr. Muhammad Hamidullah

Books Recommended

- 1. Ahmad, Khurshid, Islam and the West, Markazi Maktaba Islami publishers, New Delhi
- 2. Ahmad, Khurshid, Socialism Versus Islam, Muslim Welfare Society, Srinagar
- 3. Ansari, Asloob A., (ed.) Sir Syed Ahmad Khan-A Centenary Tribute, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 4. Asad, Muhammad, Islam at the Cross Roads, Islamic Book Service, New Delhi
- 5. Asad, Muhammad, Principles of State and Government in Islam, University of California Press
- 6. M. Iqbal, Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi
- 7. Marvin Perry et al, Western Civilization: Ideas, Politics and Society, Wadsworth Publications, UK
- 8. Maryam Jameela, Islam Versus the West, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 9. Mazharuddin Siddiqi, Modern Muslim Reformist Thought, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 10. S. Ahsan & A. Ali, Sir Syed's Contribution to Islamic Studies, Department of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh

IS22210GE

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Islamic Natural Science and some Prominent Muslim Scientists: An Introduction Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will comprehend Islam and science, recall key scientific theories, and appreciate the contributions of medieval Muslim scientists.

Unit I: A Survey of Quranic Verses Related to:

- i) The Universe
- ii) The Origin of Life
- iii) Embryology
- iv) Environment

Unit II: Contribution of Muslims in the Field of Science (8th to 13th Centuries C.E.)

- i) Jabir Ibn Hayyan (776-803) and Muhammad Ibn Musa al-Khwarizmi (d.840)
- ii) Muhammad Ibn Zakariyya al-Razi (865-932)
- iii) Abu al-Qasim al-Zahrawi (936-1013)
- iv) Ibn Sina (980-1037) and Ibn al-Nafis (1213-1288)

- 1. Arnold, T. W, A Legacy of Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, NewDelhi
- 2. De Lacy O Leary, How Greek Science Passed to Arabs, GoodWord Publishers, New Delhi
- 3. Hein, Aintone, *Al-Haytham: A Comparative Study of Scientific Method*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 4. Hitti, P. K, History of the Arabs, Macmillan UK.
- 5. Hussaini, S.W.A, Islamic Science, GoodWord Publishers, New Delhi
- 6. Iqbal, Muzaffar, Science and Islam, Greenwood Publishing Group, California
- 7. Khan, Majid Ali, Islam on Origin and Evolution of Life, IdaraAdbiyat, New Delhi
- 8. Nasr. S.H, Science and Civilization in Islam, Harvard University Press, USA
- 9. Sardar, Zia al-Din, An Early Crescent, Mansal, UK
- 10. Sardar, Zia al-Din, Arguments for Islamic Science, MAAS, Aligarh
- 11. Saud, Muhammad, Islamic and Evolution of Science, Adam Publishers and Distributors, NewDelhi
- 12. Shah, Naseem Ahmad, Islamic Technology: An Illustrated History (Urdu), UNESCO and Sahil Publications, Srinagar



Basics of Islamic Religious Sciences

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will comprehend Tafsir, Hadith, and Fiqh, learning basics of Islamic religious sciences.

Unit I: Tafsīr

- i) Tafsīr: Meaning and Sources
- ii) Early Development
- iii) Introduction to The Holy Quran (Text, translation and commentary) (Abdullah Yusuf Ali)
- iv) Introduction to Maarif al-Quran

Unit II: *Hadīth*and *Fiqh* (Jurisprudence)

- i) Meaning and Significance of *Hadīth* in Islam
- ii) Compilation (Tadwin) of Hadith
- iii) Sources of Islamic Jurisprudence: The Qur'an, Sunnah, Ijmā'', Qiyās
- iv) Prominent Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence: Hanafi and Shafi 'ī Schools.

- 1. Burhan, Rashid, *Principles of Tafsīr with special reference to Al-Fauz Al-Kabīr of Shah Walīyullah of Delhi* (M. Phil. Thesis: 2013).
- 2. Azami, M. Mustafa, Studies in Hadith Methodology and Literature, IBT, Kuala Lumpur.
- 3. Al-Dhahabi, Dr. Muhammad Hussain, Al-Tafsīr wa al-Mufassirūn, Dar al-Hadith, Cairo, Egypt
- 4. Amini, M. M. Taqi, Fiqh Islami ka TarikhiPasiManzar, Nadwatul Musannifin, New Delhi
- 5. Azad, A. K, Basic Concepts of the Quran, Kitab Bhavan, New Delhi
- 6. Denfer, Ahmad Von, 'Ulum al-Quran, Islamic Foundation, UK
- 7. Hariri, G.A, Tarikh Tafsir wa Mufasirin, Taj Company ,New Delhi
- 8. Hasan, Ahmad, The Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence , Adam Publishers , New Delhi
- 9. Khan, Hamidullah, The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence: A Comparative Society, Kitab Bhawan, NewDelhi
- 10. Salih, Subhi, Ulum al-Hadith, Taj Company, New Delhi
- 11. Salih, Subhi, Ulum al-Quran, Taj Company, New Delhi
- 12. Usmani, Mohammad Taqi, 'Ulum al-Quran, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 13. Shafi, Mufti Muhammad, Maarif al-Quran, Maktaba Deoband, Uttar Pradesh.



IS22212OE History of Islamic Civilization-I

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will learn major events in the life of the Prophet and the first four rightly guided caliphs.

Unit I: The Sīrah of ProphetMuḥammads

- i) The Prophet^{##} at Makkah: *Da* 'wah and Major Events
- ii) Hijrah (Migration): Importance and Implications
- iii) The Prophet 2 at Madinah: Major Events (Implications)
- iv) Establishment of Islamic Society and its Characteristics

Unit II: Al-Khilāfah al-Rāshidah (The Righty Guided Caliphate)

- i) Hadrat Abu Bakr (R.A.): Consolidation of State and Society
- ii) Hadrat 'Umar (R.A.): Administration
- iii) Hadrat 'Uthmān(R.A.): Role and Policies
- iv) Hadrat 'Ali (R.A.): Role and Policies

Books Recommended

Primary Sources

- 1. Ibn Hishām, Abu Muhammad Abd al-Malik, Sīrah Ibn Hishām, Farid Books, New Delhi
- 2. Ibn Ishāq, Muhammad, Sīrah Ibn Ishāq, Milli Publications, New Delhi
- 3. Al-Tabari, Muhammad ibn Jarir, *Ta'rīkh Tabari*, State University of New York Press, New York.
- 4. Ibn Kathīr, Abul Fidā Ismail ibn Umar, Ta'rīkh Ibn Kathīr, Maktaba Danish, Deoband U.P.

Secondary Sources

- 1. Mubarakpuri, Safi al-Rahman, Al-Rahīq al-Makhtūm(The Sealed Nectar), Darussalam Publishers, Riyadh.
- 2. Hasan, Masudul, History of Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 3. Hussain, S. Athar, The Glorious Caliphate, Academy of Islamic Research, Lucknow
- 4. Nadwi, Shah Muin ud Din, Tarikh Islam, Darul Musannefin, Azamgarh
- 5. Saulat, Tharwal, Millat e Islamia ki MuktasarTarikh, Markazi Maktaba Islami, New Delhi
- 6. Hamidullah, Muhammad, The Prophet's Establishing A State and His Succession, Adam Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi.
- 7. Rafiabadi, Hamid NaseemHijrah: A Turning Point, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 8. Bhat, Manzoor Ahmad, The Pious Caliphate: A Study of Hadrat 'Ali (R.A), Youngman Publishing House, NewDelhi
- 9. Shibli Numani and Syed Sulaiman Nadwi, SeeratunNabi, Darul Musannifin, Azamgarh.

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)

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Scheme and Course Structure for M. A. Islamic Studies 3rdSemester Effective from Academic Session 2022 and Onwards

	SEMESTER	III					
Course Code	Course Title	Paper Category	Hours per Week			Credits	Page No.
			L	Т	Р		
IS22301CR	Islamic Civilization in Medieval India	Core	3	1	0	3+1=4	30
IS22302CR	Islamic Culture and Society under Ottomans	Core	3	1	0	3+1=4	31
IS22303CR	Islam in the Modern World: Thinkers,	Core	3	1	0	3+1=4	32
	Trends and Movements in South Asia						
IS22304CR	Islam and Contemporary World	Core	1	1	0	1+1=2	33
IS22305DCE	Proficiency in Arabic-III	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	34
	(Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)						
IS22306DCE	Proficiency in Persian-III	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	36
IS22307DCE	Islamic Civilization in Iran	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	37
IS22308DCE	Ethics in Islam: Basic Concepts and	DCE	3	1	0	3+1+4	38
	Developments						
IS22309DCE	Major World Religions other than Islam	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	39
IS22310GE	History of Islamic Civilization-II	GE	1	1	0	1+1=2	40
IS22311GE	Islamic Social Sciences: An Introduction	GE	1	1	0	1+1=2	41
IS22312OE	Muslim Culture in Kashmir	OE	1	1	0	1+1=2	42
IS22313OE	Islam and Women	OE	1	1	0	1+1=2	43

Important Note: GE (*Generic Elective*) and *OE* (*Open Elective*) Courses are for the students of various Departments of University of Kashmir other than the Department of Islamic Studies



Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp Islam in medieval India— Early Indo-Arab relations, Delhi Sultanate, Mughal era, cultural influence, Bhakti movement, and Muslim role in Indian freedom.

Unit I: Advent of Islam: Causes and Impact

- i) Early Indo-Arab Relations
- ii) Islam in Kerala and Sind and its Impact
- iii) Socio-Religious and Political Conditions of North India on the Eve of the Turkish Conquest
- iv) The Ghaznavids and the Ghaurids in India, Establishment of Muslim Sultanate

Unit II: The Delhi Sultanate

- i) Society and Religious Policy
- ii) Political Theory and Administration
- iii) Literature and Education
- iv) Economy

Unit III: The Mughal India

- i) Society, Religious Policy and Administration
- ii) Literature and Education
- iii) Economy
- iv) Causes of the Decline

Unit IV: Islam in India (An Evaluation) and Resistance to British Imperialism

- i) Islam and Indian Culture: Interaction, Impact, Bhakti Movement
- ii) Role of Some Prominent *Sufis* and *'Ulamā*'(Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi, Shah Walīyullah Dehlavi, Sayyid Ahmad Shahīd)
- iii) Muslim Response to Imperialism
 - a) Hyder Ali
 - b) Tipu Sultan
- iv) The Role of Muslims in the:
 - a) Revolt of 1857
 - b) Non Cooperation Movement

Books Recommended

- 1. Ahmad Aziz, Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment, Oxford University Press, UK
- 2. Ahmad, M. G. Zubaid, *The Contribution of India to Arabic Literature from Ancient Times to 1857*, Maktaba Din wa Danish, NewDelhi
- 3. Chand, Tara, Influence of Islam on India Culture, Indian Press Ltd., Allahbad
- 4. Hussain, Yusuf, Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture, Asia Publishing House, Mumbai
- 5. Islahi, Zafar al-Islam, Ahd-i-Islami Kay Hundustan Main Maashirat, Maishataur Hukumat Kay Masail, Islamic Book Foundation, NewDelhi
- 6. Jafar, S.M, Some Culture Aspects of the Muslim Rule in India, Idarah Adbiyat, New Delhi
- 7. Mujeeb, M, The Indian Muslims, Manoharlal Publishers, NewDelhi
- 8. Nadwi, S.A.H, Hindustani Musalman (Urdu), Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
- 9. Nizami, K.A, Religion and Society in the 13th Century, Idarah Adbiyat, New Delhi
- 10. Qurashi, I.H, Muslim Community in Indo-Pak Sub-Continent, Renaissance Publishing House, NewDelhi
- 11. Qurashi, I.H, Ulama in Politics, Renaissance Publishing House, New Delhi
- 12. Rashid, A, Society and Culture in Medieval India, Ghosh Printing House, Calcutta
- 13. Siddiqui, Iqtidar Hussain, Islam and Muslims in South Asia, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi

IS22302CR

Islamic Culture and Society under the Ottomans

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

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Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand the Ottoman Empire—its origin, establishment of state, socio-religious development, administration, contributions, and factors leading to its decline.

Unit I: The Ottomans: Early History

- i) Origin and History of Turks
- ii) Rise of the Ottomans
- iii) Golden Age of the Ottomans (Administration)
- iv) Salient Features of the Ottoman Caliphate

Unit II: Socio-Religious Administrations

- i) Millet System
- ii) Role of *'Ulamā*'
- iii) Sufi and Dervish Orders
- iv) Ottoman Contribution to Religious Sciences

Unit III: Contribution to Education and International Relations

- i) Scientific and Literary Achievements of the Ottomans
- ii) Social and Educational Institutions
- iii) Ottoman Historiography
- iv) The Ottomans and the West

Unit IV: Fall of the Empire and Modern Developments

- i) Tanzimat Reforms
- ii) Young Turks Movement and Constitutional Movement
- iii) Fall of the Ottoman Empire and its Impact
- iv) New Developments: Badiuzzaman Nursi, Mustafa Ataturk, Sulaiman Damirel, Najmud Din Erbakan.

Books Recommended

- 1. Ayyubi, N. A., Some Aspects of Islamic Turkish Culture, Aligarh Muslim University.
- 2. Creasy, E. S., History of the Ottoman Turks, Richard Bentley & Son, London.
- 3. Donald Quataert, The Ottoman Empire: 1700-1922, Cambridge University Press, UK.
- 4. Halil Inalcik and Donald Quataert, *An Economic and Social History of the Ottoman Empire*, Cambridge University Press, UK.
- 5. Halil Inalcik, The Ottoman Empire: The Classical Age 1300-1600, Phoenix Press, New Haven.
- 6. John Freely, A History of Ottoman Architecture, WIT Press, Southampton.
- 7. Norman Itzkowitz, Ottoman Empire and Islamic Tradition, The University of Chicago Press, USA.
- 8. Stanford J. Shaw, History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey, Cambridge University Press, UK.
- 9. Suraya Farooqi, *The Ottoman Empire and the World Around it*, I.B. Tauris& Co. Ltd., New York.
- 10. Tharwat, Thawlit, Millat Islamia ki MukhtasarTarikh(Part-II), Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, NewDelhi
- 11. Trimingham, J. S., The Sufi Orders in Islam, Oxford University Press London.

IS22303CR

Islam in the Modern World: Thinkers, Trends and Movements in South Asia Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:



By the end of the course, students will comprehend Islam in South Asia's modern context, understanding diverse Muslim responses, Islamic revival, and contributions from prominent thinkers and movements.

Unit I: Islam and Modernism

- i) Concept of Modernity in Islam
- ii) Concept of Tajdīd(Revival), Işlāh (Reform), Continuity, and Change
- iii) Contemporary Muslim Discourseson Revivalism and Modernism
- iv) Modernity in South Asia: An Overview

Unit II: Reformist Thinkers and Educational Movements

- i) Shah Walīyullah: Salient features of his Religio-Political Thought
- ii) Sir Syed Ahmad Khan and Aligarh Movement
- iii) Nadwat-ul-Ulama, Lucknow: Establishment and Main Contribution
- iv) Darul 'Ulum Deoband: Establishment and Main Contribution

Unit III: New Trends in Islamic Thought

- i) Muhammad Iqbal: Evaluation of the Western Culture
- ii) Maulana Abul Kalam Azad: His Views on Pluralism (Muttahida Qaumiyat)
- iii) Maulana Ahmad Raza Khan Barelvi: Educational Contribution

Unit IV: Later Movements in South Asia (16th – 20th Century CE)

- i) Mahdavi Movement: Main Features
- ii) Farangi Mahal: Role in Indian Freedom Struggle
- iii) Faraidi Movement: Establishment and Role
- iv) Khilafat Movement: Establishment and Role

Books Recommended

- 1. Ahmad, Aziz, Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan, Oxford University Press, UK
- 2. Ali, Abdul and S. Ahsan, *Sir Syed's Contribution to Islamic Studies*, Department of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
- 3. Rizvi, Syed Mahbub, Tarikh-i-Darul Ulum Deoband, IdaraIhtemam Darul Ulum Deoband, U.P.
- 4. Doughlas and Troll, Abul Kalam Azad, Oxford University Press, UK
- 5. Nadwi, Abul Hasan Ali, *Muslim Mamalik main Islamiyat aur Maghribiyat ki Kashmakash*, Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
- 6. Nadwi, Abul Hasan Ali, Seerat-i-Sayyid Ahmad Shahīd, (Urdu), Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
- 7. Jameelah Maryam, Islam in Theory and Practice, Taj Company, New Delhi
- 8. Hashmi, Syed Masroor Ali Akhtar, Muslim Response to Western Education: A Study of Four Pioneer Institutions, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi
- 9. Khan, Shams Tabrez and Nadvi, Ishaq Jalees, Tarikh Nadwatul Ulama, Majlis Sahafat-o-Nashriyat, Lucnow

IS22304CR Islam and Contemporary World

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:



By the end of the course, students will grasp Islam in the contemporary world, understanding Western civilization's origin, its impact on Muslims, and Muslim responses for critical evaluation.

Unit I: Western Civilization in the Modern Arab World: Interaction and Impact

- i) Genesis of Contemporary Western Civilization
- ii) Arab Encounter with the Western Civilization
- iii) Arab-Israel War 1967: Causes and Impact
- iv) Modernization in the Arab World: A Study of Egypt, UAE, Syria and KSA

Unit II: Contemporary Muslim Thinkers and Reformers (Main Contribution)

- i) Ismail Raji al-Faruqi (d. 1986)
- ii) Abdul Hamid Abu Sulayman (d. 2021)
- iii) Yusuf al-Qaradawi (b. 1926)
- iv) Tariq Ramadan (b. 1962)

- 1. Al-Alwani, Taha Jabir, Issues in Contemporary Islamic Thought, International Institute of Islamic Thought, USA
- 2. Al-Biruni, Muhammad ibn Ahmad, Kitāb al-Hind, Alam al-Kutub, Beirut
- 3. Al-Faruqi, Ismail Raji, Islamization of Knowledge, International Institute of Islamic Thought, USA
- 4. Jameela, Maryam, Islam and the West, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, NewDelhi
- 5. Nadwi, Abul Hasan Ali, Islam and the West, Islami Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow



Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will acquire Arabic language skills, learning grammar for effective communication and analysing various Arabic passages with grammatical accuracy.

Unit-I

i.	(الجزء الثاني / <i>Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah</i> (Part-II): Lessons 1 to 4.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of: سورة الماعون : / <i>Al-Qur 'ān al-Karīm سور</i> ة الماعون (Chapter No. 107).
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 10 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Unit-II

i.	(الجزء الثاني / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-II):
	Lessons 5 to 8.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	(Chapter No. 106). سورة قريش (Al-Qur ʾān al-Karīm / القرآن الكريم
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 12 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Unit-III

i.	(الجزء الثاني) / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-II):
	Lessons 9 to 12.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	سورة الفيل :Al-Qur 'ān al-Karīm / القرآن الكريم (Chapter No. 105).
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 15 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Unit-IV

i.	(الجزء الثاني) / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-II):
	Lessons 13 to 15.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	(Chapter No. 104). سورة الهمزة: <i>Al-Qur `ān al-Karīm' سور</i> ة الهمزة:(Chapter No. 104)
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 31 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Prescribed Texts:

01.	دروس اللغة العربية (الجزء الثاني)	Dr. V. Abdur Rahim
02.	تيسير اللغة العربية (الجزء الثاني)	Dr. Burhan Rashid



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03.	توضيح القرأن / أسان ترجمہ قرأن مع مختصر حواشي	Justice Mufti Muhammad Taqi Uthmani
04.	متنُ الأربعين النوويّة	Imam Abū Zakariyya Yaḥyā ibn Sharaf an-Nawawi

Books Recommended:

01.	أسان نحو (2 اجزاء)، أسان صرف (3 اجزاء)	M. Mufti Saeed Ahmad Palanpuri
02.	معلم الانشاء (دوم)	Maulana Abdul Majid Nadvi
03.	تحفة النحو	Maulana Siraj al-Din Nadvi
04.	Introducing Arabic	Michael Mumisa
05.	النحو الواضح للمدارس الابتدائية (3 اجزاء)	Ali al-Jarim and Mustafa Amin
06.	Let's Speak Arabic	S.A. Rahman
07.	A Practical Approach to the Arabic Language (2	Dr. Wali Akhtar Nadwi
	Vol. Set)	
08.	نصوص اسلامية	Dr. V. Abdur Rahim
09.	مفتاح العربية (2 اجزاء)	Noor AalamKhaleelAmeeni
10.	Learn to Speak Arabic and English	M. Badr al-Zaman QasmiKairanwi

IS22306DCE Proficiency in Persian-III Credit Value of Each Unit = 01

Course Outcome:



By the end of the course, students will acquire basic Persian language skills through studying important texts, making them comprehend the language for effective communication and reading in Persian.

I. Selected Lessons from the following Text:

i.	أموزش زبان فارسي (أزفا) كتاب دوم	نصف آخر (از صفحہ نمبر: 88 تا آخر)
ii.	پیام مشرق (فارسی)	نصف اول

Prescribed Texts:

01.	آموزش زبان فارسي (أزفا) كتاب دوم	از: دکتر ید الله ثمره۔
02.	پیام مشرق (فارسی)	از : علامہ اقبال۔

Books Recommended:

01.	تاريخ ادبيات فارسى	از : شفق أردو ترجمہ از : رفعت
02.	احسن القواعد	
03.	اوجز القواعد	

Note: Students are expected to learn grammatical points and figures of speech and be able to translate (and explain) passages and portions from the prescribed texts from Persian into English / Urdu and vice-versa, be able to use words in sentences, fill in the blanks, complete the sentences and answer questions as given in the text books of Persian, write short essays or frame sentences on familiar Islamic Topics.

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By the end of the course, students will understand Muslim Rule of Safavids, Qajars, Pahlavis, and modern developments in Iran, gaining knowledge of its historical and contemporary aspects.

Unit I: Iran under Safavids (1501-1736 CE)

- i) Society
- ii) Economy
- iii)Religious Policy
- iv) Intellectual Development

Unit II: Iran under Qajars (1794-1925 CE)

- i) Society
- ii) Economy
- iii) Religious Policy
- iv) Intellectual Development

Unit III: Iran under Pahlavis (1925-1979 CE)

- i) Society
- ii) Economy
- iii) Religious Policy
- iv) Intellectual Development

Unit IV: Modern Developments

- i) Islamic Revolution 1979 (Salient Features) and the Role of Ayatullah Khomeini
- ii) Educational and Scientific Development
- iii) Social and Economic Development
- iv) Foreign Relations

Books Recommended

- 1. Algar, Hamid, The Roots of Islamic Revolution, Islamic Publications International, USA
- 2. Ansari, Ali, Iran: A Very Short Introduction, Oxford University Press, UK
- 3. Brown, E.G. Persian Revolution 1905-1909, Cambridge University Press, UK
- 4. Browne, Edward G., Literary History of Persia (4 Vols.), Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, New Delhi
- 5. Claflin, W. Harold, History of Persia from the Sassanids to the 20th Century, Perennial Press, USA
- 6. N. R. Keadie, Religions and Politics in Iran , Yale University Press, UK
- 7. N. R. Keddie, Islamic Response to Imperialism (S.J.AI-Afghan), Berkeley and Los Angeles, UK
- 8. Razazada Shafaq, Tarikh-i-Adbiyat-i-Iran, Idarah Adbiyat, Delhi
- 9. W.B. Fisher, Cambridge History of Iran, Cambridge University Press, USA
- 10. Malville, Charles, Safavid Persia: *TheHistory and Politics of an Islamic Society*, Centre of Middle Eastern Studies, New York

IS22308 DCE Ethics in Islam: Basic Concepts and Development Credit Value of Each Unit=01



By the end of the course, students will grasp Islamic ethical teachings, exploring Muslim theorists and addressing contemporary issues in biomedicine and economics for understanding and recall.

Unit I: Islamic Ethics

- i) Ethics in Islam: Concept and Prospect
- ii) Study of Islamic Ethical Concepts in Quran:

11) Stat j 01 1514111	le Buillear			
a) <i>Ḥaya</i>	b) <i>'Adl</i>	c) Taqwā	d) 'Afu	e) Taraḥḥum
f) Tawāḍu'	g)Ṣabr	h) Tawakkul	i) Tawbah	j) <i>Ṣidq</i>
iii) Study of Islam	ic Ethical (Concepts in Ahādīth:		
a) <i>Ḥaya</i>	b) <i>'Adl</i>	c) Taqwā	d) 'Afu	e) <i>Taraḥḥum</i>
f) Tawāḍu'	g)Ṣabr	h) Tawakkul	i) Tawbah	j) <i>Ṣidq</i>

Unit II: Man and Moral Behavior

- i) Ethical Significance of Salah, Sawm, Zakāhand Hajj
- ii) Social Ethics in Islam
- iii) Economic Ethics in Islam
- iv)Political Ethics in Islam

Unit III: Ethical Studies

- i) Ethical Philosophy of Imam al-Ghazzāli (RA)
- ii) Ethical Philosophy of Mir Sayyid Ali Hamadāni (RA)
- iii) An Introduction to Khuluq al-Muslim of Muhammad al-Ghazzāli
- iv) An Introduction to Adab-i Zindagi of Maulana Muhammad Yusuf Islahi

Unit IV: Islamic Perspective on:

- i) Human Rights
- ii) AIDS
- iii) Cloning
- iv) Riba (Usury)

Books Recommended

- 1. Al-Ghazzāli, Muhammad, Ihyā "Ulūm al-Din, Aitiqad Publishing House, New Delhi
- 2. Al-Ghazzāli, Muhammad, Khuluq al-Muslim, (Muslim Character) Qazi Publishers, New Delhi
- 3. Ali Hamadāni, Sayyid, Dhakhīrat al-Mulūk, Islamic Book Foundation, Delhi
- 4. Bhat, Manzoor Ahmad, The Pious Caliphate; A Study of Hadrat' Ali (R.A.), Youngman Publishing House, NewDelhi
- 5. Burhan, Rashid, Ethics in Islam: Basic Concepts and Significance, Lambert Academic Publishing, Germany
- 6. Dar, Bashir Ahmad, *Quranic Ethics*, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi
- 7. Hamidullah, M, Introduction to Islam, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi
- 8. Islahi, M.M. Yusuf, Adab-i-Zindagi, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 9. Islahi, Muhammad Yusuf, *Husn-i-Mu'ashirat*, Maktaba Zikra, New Delhi
- 10. Umar-ud-Din, Muhammad, Ethical Philosophy of al-Ghazzāli, Adam Publishers and Distributors, NewDelhi

IS22309DCE Major World Religions Other than Islam

Credit Value of Each Unit=01



By the end of the course, students will understand major world religions—Hinduism, Buddhism, Zoroastrianism, Sikhism, Bahaism, Judaism, and Christianity—grasping key concepts and distinctive aspects of religion in general and the above mentioned religions in particular.

Unit I: Basics of Religious Studies

- i) Religion: Meaning and Importance
- ii) Approaches and Methods for the study of World Religions
 - a) Sociological Approach
 - b) Psychological Approach
- iii) Islamic Approach to the Study of Religion
- iv) Concept of Unity of Religion or Wahdat al-Adyān: A Critical Study

Unit II: Aryan Religions/ Indian Religions

- i) Hinduism: Chief Characteristics, Vedic Traditions, Epic Literature
- ii) Reform Movements in Hinduism: Arya Samaj and Brahmo Samaj
- iii) Buddhism: Life of Gautama Buddha and Basic Teachings
- iv) Development and Decline of Buddhism in India: Mahayana and Hinayana

Unit III: Iranian Religions/ Minority Religions

- i) Zoroastrianism: Life and Teachings of Zarathustra
- ii) Zoroastrian Monotheism and Dualism
- iii) Sikhism: Life and Teachings of Guru Nanak, Development of Sikh Religion and Culture
- iv) Baha'ism: Emergence and Doctrines

Unit IV: Judeo-Christianity

- i) Judaism: Main Teachings, Zionism
- ii) Quranic view of Yahud (BanūIsrā ʿīl)
- iii) Christianity: Basic Teachings; Important Sects: Roman Catholics and Protestants
- iv) Crisis in Christianity in the Modern West, the Quranic Account of Isa (AS) and Maryam (AS)

Books Recommended

- 1. Faruqi, Amad al-Hassan, Dunya ke Bade Madhahib, Maktaba Jamiah, New Delhi
- 2. Faruqi, Ismail Raji Al, Islam and Other Faiths, Islamic Book Foundation, London
- 3. Hope M. Lewis and Mark R. Woodward, Religions of the World, Prince Hall, NewJersey, USA
- 4. Islahi, Sadruddin, Din Ka QuraniTasawur, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, NewDelhi
- 5. Islahi, Sultan Ahmad, Madhab ka Islami Tasawur, Idara Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh
- 6. Jameelah, Maryam, Islam v/s Ahli Kitab, Taj Company, New Delhi
- 7. Kamal, Razi Ahmad, Hindustani Madhahib: EkMutala, Maktaba Al-Hasnat, NewDelhi
- 8. Mcleod, W. H., Sikhs and Sikhism, Oxford University Press, UK
- 9. Ridgeon, Lloyd (ed.), Major World Religions, Routledge Curzon, UK

IS22310GE History of Islamic Civilization-II

Credit Value of Each Unit=01



By the end of the course, students will understand Abbasid Caliphate history—society, administration, trade-and intellectual advancements, fostering knowledge and easy recall of this era.

Unit I: Al-Khilāfahal-Abbāsiyyah(The Abbasid Caliphate)

- i) The Abbasid Revolution: Causes and Impact
- ii) Prominent Abbasid Khulafā: al-Mansur, al-Mamun and Harun al-Rashid
- iii) Society, Administration, Non-Arab Influences
- iv) Agriculture, Trade and Commerce

Unit II: Civilizational Contribution

- i) Translation Movement and Civilizational Interaction
- ii) Education and Literature
- iii) Development of Religious Sciences
- iv) Development of other Sciences and Technology
 - 1. Social Sciences
 - 2. Natural Sciences
 - 3. Technology

Books Recommended

Primary Sources

- 1. Al-Tabari, Muhammad ibn Jarir, Ta'rīkh Tabari, State University of New York Press, New York.
- 2. Ibn Kathīr, Abul Fidā Ismail ibn Umar, Ta'rīkh Ibn Kathīr, Maktaba Danish, Deoband U.P.

Secondary Sources

- 1. Hasan, Masud ul, History of Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 2. Hitti, P.K, History of the Arabs, Macmillan, UK
- 3. Hodgson, Marshall G. S., The Venture of Islam, Chicago University Press, Chicago
- 4. Holt, P. M., Cambridge History of Islam, Cambridge University Press, UK
- 5. Lepids, Ira M., A History of Islamic Societies, Cambridge University Press, USA
- 6. Nadvi, Muin al-Din, Tarikh-i-Millat, Darul Musannifin, Azamgarh
- 7. Nadvi, Riyasat Ali, Tarikh-i-Andalus, Darul Musannifin, Azamgarh
- 8. Nicholson, R.A, Literary History of the Arabs, Macmillan, UK
- 9. O' Leray, A Short History of Fatimid Khilafat, Kegan Paul, London.
- 10. Sarwat, Thawlat, Millat-i-Islami ki Mukhtasar Tarikh, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 11. Shah, Naseem Ahmad, Islamic Technology: An Illustrated History (Urdu), UNESCO & Sahil Publications, Srinagar
- 12. Shah, Naseem Ahmad, Religion and Politics in Central Asia under the Saljuqs, Sahil Publications, Srinagar

IS22311GE Islamic Social Sciences: An Introduction

Credit Value of Each Unit=01



By the end of the course, students will grasp Islamic social sciences, understanding political theories by Muslim scholars and their contributions to historiography for easy understanding.

Unit I: Political Science

- i) Early Development of Islamic Political Thought: An Overview
- ii) Al-Farābi and Al-Māwardi
- iii) Nature and Scope of *Khilāfah* and *Ummah*
- iv) Democracy and International Relations in Islam

Unit II: Historiography

- ii) Concept of History in Islam: Meaning and Principles
- iii) Primary and Secondary Sources of History
- iv) Muslim Contribution to Historiography: Ibn Ishāq, Al-Tabari, al-Balādhuri, al-Masʿūdi
- v) Modern Developments in Muslim Historiography

Books Recommended

- 1. Ahmad, Manzoor ud Din, *Islamic Political System in the Modern Age*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 2. Bhat, Abdul Rashid, *Political Thought of Shah Wali u Allah: An Analytical Study*, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 3. Choudhary, Masudul Alam, Studies in Islamic Social Sciences, Palgrave Macmillan, UK.
- 4. Faruqi, N. A, Early Muslim Historiography, Idarah Adbiyat, New Delhi
- 5. Rosenthal, E.J, Political Thought in Medieval Islam, Oxford University Press, UK
- 6. Sheerwani, H.K, Early Muslim Political Thought and Administration, Idarah Adbiyat, New Delhi
- 7. Siddiqui, M, The Quranic Concept of History, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 8. Motin, Abdul Rashid, Political Science: An Islamic Perspective, London
- 9. Asad, Muhammad, The Principles of State and Government in Islam, California

IS22312OE Muslim Culture in Kashmir Credit value of Each Unit=01

Page **41** of **59**



Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand the arrival of Islam in Kashmir, exploring the roles of Muslims, significant Sufi saints, and Muslim scholars for easy recall.

Unit I: Islam in Kashmir (8th to 15th Century CE)

- i) Advent of Islam in Kashmir
- ii) Social, Political and Religious Conditions during 12th -14th Centuries CE
- iii)Establishment of Muslim Sultanate (1339-1470 CE)
- iv) Development of Arts, Education and Literature during Sultanate Period

Unit II: Prominent Scholars/Sufis

- i) Sayyid Ali Hamadāni^(R.A): Life, Thought (Political and Sufi) and Role
- ii) Shaykh Nūr al-Din Rishi (R.A): Life and Teachings
- iii) Shaykh HamzaMakhdūm^(R.A): Life and Role
- iv) Shaykh YaqūbṢarfi^(R.A): Life and Works

Books Recommended

- 1. A'ezam, Muhammad, Waq'at-i-Kashmir, Jammu and Kashmir Islamic Research Centre, Srinagar
- 2. Bamzai, P. N. K, *A History of Kashmir: Political-Social-Cultural: From the Earliest Times to the Present Day*, Metropolitan Book Company, New Delhi
- 3. Bukhari, Farooq, Kashmir Mein Arabi 'Ulum Aur Islami Thaqafat ki Isha'at, Ashraf Book Depot, Srinagar
- 4. Bukhari, Farooq, Kashmir Mein Islam: Manzar Aur Pas-i-Manzar, Ashraf Book Depot, Srinagar
- 5. Dar, G.M, Social and Religious Conditions of Kashmir on the Eve of Foundation of Muslim Sultanate
- 6. Hasan, Mohibul, Kashmir Under the Sultans, Shaikh Muhammad Usman and Sons, Srinagar
- 7. Kalhana, Rajatarangini, (Eng. Tr. by M. A. Stein), Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, New Delhi
- 8. Khan, G. H, Freedom Movement in Kashmir, Light and Life Publishers, New Delhi
- 9. Khan, Muhammad Ishaq, Kashmir's Transition to Islam, Manoharlal Publications, New Delhi
- 10. Khan, Muhammad Ishaq, Perspectives on the History of Kashmir, Shaikh Muhammad Usman and Sons, Srinagar
- 11. Rafiqui, A. Q, Sufism in Kashmir, Bhartia Publishing House, New Delhi
- 12. Shah, Pir Hasan, Tarikh-i-Hasan, Ali Muhammad and Sons, Srinagar
- 13. Sofi, G.M.D, Islamic Culture in Kashmir, Ali Muhammad and Sons, Srinagar
- 14. Sofi, G.M.D, Kashir, Ali Muhammad and Sons, Srinagar
- 15. Tasir, Rashid, Tarikh-i-Hurriyat-i-Kashmir, Muhafiz Publications, Srinagar

IS22313OE Islam and Women Credit Value of Each Unit=01



By the end of the course, students will grasp Islamic perspectives on gender, understanding the status of women in Islam and their role during the early Muslim era for easy learning.

Unit-I: Status of Women in Islam

- i) Gender Roles in Islam
- ii) Women in the Quran
- iii) Status of Women under Prophet Muhammad 38
- iv) Status of Women under Al-Khulafā' al-Rāshidūn (An Overview)

Unit-II: Contribution of Muslim Women Scholars in the Dissemination of Islamic Knowledge

- i) During the Period of Prophet Muhammad 3 and Al-Khulafā' al-Rāshidūn
 - ii) During Umayyad and Abbasid Period
 - iii) Post Abbasid Period
 - iv) In the Contemporary Period

Books Recommended

- 1. Ahmad, Khurshid, Family Life in Islam, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 2. Jameelah, Maryam, Islam and Western Society, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 3. Khan, Wahid ud-Din, Woman Between Islam and Western Society, The Islamic Centre, New Delhi
- 4. Khan, Wahid ud-Din, Women in Islamic Shariah, The Islamic Centre, New Delhi
- 5. Siddique, M. M., Woman in Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 6. Umari, S. Jalaludin, *Rights of Muslim Women: A Critique of the Objections*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)

Scheme and Course Structure for

M. A. Islamic Studies 4thsemester Effective from Academic Session 2022 and onwards



University of Kashmir, Srinagar-190006-India

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	SEMESTE	R IV					
Course Code	Course Title	Paper	Hours per Week			Credits	Page
		Category	L	Т	Р		No.
IS22401CR	Islamic Culture and Society in Kashmir: Origin and Development	Core	3	1	0	3+1=4	45
IS22402CR	Islam in the Modern World: Thinkers, Trends and Movements in West Asia	Core	3	1	0	3+1=4	46
IS22403CR	Islamic Economics, Finance and Banking	Core	3	1	0	3+1=4	47
IS22404CR	Muslim Dynasties and States (A General Survey)	Core	1	1	0	1+1=2	48
IS22405DCE	Proficiency in Arabic-IV (Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	49
IS22406DCE	Proficiency in Persian-IV	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	51
IS22407DCE	Muslim Response to Western Ideologies	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	52
IS22408DCE	Islamic Studies: Approaches and Methodology	DCE	3	1	0	3+1+4	53
IS22409DCE	Dissertation	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	54
IS22410DCE	Human Rights and International Relations	DCE	3	1	0	3+1=4	55
IS22411GE	Modern Muslim Reformist Thought and Movements in West Asia	GE	1	1	0	1+1=2	56
IS22412GE	Comparative Study of Religions	GE	1	1	0	1+1=2	57
IS22413OE	Taṣawwuf and its Early Development	OE	1	1	0	1+1=2	58
IS22414OE	Modern Muslim Reformist Thought and Movements in South Asia	OE	1	1	0	1+1=2	59

Important Note: GE (*Generic Elective*) and *OE* (*Open Elective*) Courses are for the students of various Departments of University of Kashmir other than the Department of Islamic Studies

IS22401CR Islamic Culture and Society in Kashmir: Origin and Development Credit value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand Islam's arrival in Kashmir, key Sufis and scholars, the Muslim Sultanate, aftermath, and modern developments for easy recall.



Unit I: Islam in Kashmir (8th to 15th Century CE)

- i) Advent of Islam in Kashmir
- ii) Social, Political and Religious Conditions during 12th -14th Centuries CE
- iii) Establishment of Muslim Sultanate (1339-1470 C.E.)
- iv) Development of Arts, Education and Literature during Sultanate Period

Unit II: Prominent Scholars/Sufis

- i) Sayyid Ali Hamadāni^(R.A): Life, Thought (Political and Sufi) and Role
- ii) Shaykh Nūr al-Din Rishi (R.A): Life and Teachings
- iii) Shaykh HamzaMakhdūm^(R.A): Life and Role
- iv) Shaykh YaqūbṢarfi^(R.A): Life and Works

Unit III: Post Sultanate Kashmir: An Overview

- i) Causes of the decline of Muslim Sultanate in Kashmir
- ii) Kashmir under the Mughals (General Survey)
- iii) Kashmir under the Afghans (General Survey)
- iv) Kashmir under the Sikhs (General Survey)

Unit IV: Kashmir under Dogra Rule

- i) Treaty of Amritsar: Causes and Impact
- ii) Kashmir under the Dogras: An Estimate
- iii) Role of Socio-Religious Organizations (1880-1947 C.E.)
- iv) Kashmir after the Dogra Rule: Some Important Events

Books Recommended

- 1. A'ezam, Muhammad, Waq'at-i-Kashmir, Jammu and Kashmir Islamic Research Centre, Srinagar
- 2. Bamzai, P. N. K, A History of Kashmir: Political-Social-Cultural: From the Earliest Times to the Present Day, Metropolitan Book Company, New Delhi
- 3. Bukhari, Dr. Farooq, Kashmir Mein Arabi 'Ulum Aur Islami Thaqafat ki Isha'at, Ashraf Book Depot, Srinagar
- 4. Bukhari, Dr. Farooq, Kashmir Mein Islam: Manzar Aur Pas-i-Manzar, Ashraf Book Depot, Srinagar
- 5. Dar, G.M, Social and Religious Conditions of Kashmir on the Eve of Foundation of Muslim Sultanate
- 6. Hasan, Mohibul, Kashmir Under the Sultans, Shaikh Muhammad Usman and Sons, Srinagar
- 7. Kalhana, Rajatarangini, (Eng. Tr. by M. A. Stein), Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, New Delhi
- 8. Khan, G. H, Freedom Movement in Kashmir, Light and Life Publishers, New Delhi
- 9. Khan, Muhammad Ishaq, Kashmir's Transition to Islam, Manoharlal Publications, New Delhi
- 10. Khan, Muhammad Ishaq, Perspectives on the History of Kashmir, Shaikh Muhammad Usman and Sons, Srinagar
- 11. Rafiqui, A. Q, Sufism in Kashmir, Bhartia Publishing House, New Delhi
- 12. Shah, Pir Hasan, Tarikh-i-Hasan, Ali Muhammad and Sons, Srinagar
- 13. Sofi, G.M.D, Islamic Culture in Kashmir, Ali Muhammad and Sons, Srinagar
- 14. Sofi, G.M.D, Kashir, Ali Muhammad and Sons, Srinagar
- 15. Tasir, Rashid, Tarikh-i-Hurriyat-i-Kashmir, Muhafiz Publications, Srinagar

IS22402CR

Islam in the Modern World: Thinkers, Trends and Movements in West Asia

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will comprehend Islam in the modern West Asia, understanding tajdid, key movements, revivalists, and contemporary developments for easy recall.



Unit I: Important Terms and Movements

- i) Key Concepts: Işlāḥ, Tajdīdand Nahḍah
- ii) The Ideals of an Islamic Order
- iii) Shaykh Muhammad ibn 'Abd al-Wahhāb: Thought and Movement
- iv) Sokoto Movement

Unit II: Revivalist Movements and Arab Nationalism

- i) Shaykh Muhammad bin Ali al-Sanusi: Movement and its Characteristics
- ii) Sayyid Jamal al-Din al-Afghani: Thought and Impact
- iii) Shaykh Muhammad Abduh: Religious Reformist and Educational Thought
- iv) Arab Nationalism: Abdul Rahman al-Kawakibi

Unit III: Reformist Thinkers and Movements

- i) Sayyid Rashid RidaMiṣrī: Thought and Contribution
- ii) Al-Ikhwān al-Muslimūn
 - a) Objectives and Achievements
 - b) Important Thinkers (Hassan al-Banna, Sayyid Quţub and Zainab al-Ghazali) and their Contribution
- iii) Intellectual Awakening: Namik Kamal and Zia Gokalp
- iv) The Arab Spring: Causes and Impact

Unit IV: Contemporary West Asia: Important Developments

- i) Regional Cooperation in West Asia: The Arab League, The Gulf Cooperation Council, OIC
- ii) Political Liberalization and Democratization in West Asia
- iii) The Palestine Issue (PLO, Hamas and Hezbollah)
- iv) India-West Asia Relations: Building Inclusive Partnership

Books Recommended

- 1. Adams, Charles, Islam and Modernism, Islamic Book Trust, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 2. Algar, Hamid, *Islamic Revolution in Iran*, Ansariyah Publications, Qum, Iran
- 3. Ali, Sheikh Jameil. Sayyid Jamal al-Din Afghani and the West, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 4. Badawi, M.A. Zaki, *The Reformers of Egypt*, Oxford University Press, London
- 5. Dabla, Bashir Ahmad, Islam and Muslims: Dr. Ali Shariati's Sociological Views, Dilpreet Publishing House, New Delhi
- 6. Esposito. J.L, Voices of Resurgent Islam, Oxford University Press, UK
- 7. Fahad, Obaidullah and Salahuddin, Syed Qutb ki Hayat wa Khidmat ka Tajziyah, Hindustan Publications, New Delhi
- 8. Hourani, Albert, Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age, Oxford University Press, London
- 9. Jameela, Maryam, Islam in Theory and Practice, Taj Company, New Delhi
- 10. Muazzam, Anwar, Jamal al-Din-Afghani, Genuine Publications, New Delhi
- 11. Nadwi, S. A. H, Western Civilization, Islam and Muslims, Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
- 12. Sharif, M.M, *History of Muslim Philosophy*, Vol. II, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 13. Siddiqui, Mazharuddin, Modern Reformist Thought in the Muslim World, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 14. Smith, W. C, Islam in Modern History, Princeton University Press, USA
- 15. Zaki, Muhammad Shouqi, Tarikh-i-Ikhwanal-Muslimin:Mazi wa Hal (Urdu Tr. by S. Rizwan Ali Nadvi), Majlas-i-Tahqiqat wNashriyat, Lucknow

IS22403CR Islamic Economics, Finance and Banking Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp Islamic economics, finance, and banking, understanding conventional and Islamic systems based on Islamic teachings developed by prominent Muslim scholars and economists.



Unit I: Conventional Economies and Muslim Scholars' Response

- i) Western Economic Thought: Genesis
- ii) Capitalistic Economy
- iii) Socialist Economy
- iv) Mixed Economy

Unit II: Islamic Economics

- i) Islamic Economics: Definition and Principles
- ii) Economic Teachings in the Holy Qur'an
- iii) Economic Teachings in the Noble Sunnah
- iv) Sources of Revenue in an Islamic Economy System (Zakāh, Kharāj, Khums and Jizyah)

Unit III: Islamic Finance

- i) Nature and Scope of Islamic Finance
- ii) Islamic Finance: Primary and Secondary Sources
- iii) Guiding Principles of Islamic Finance
- iv) Main Instruments of Islamic Financing: *Mudārabah* (Co-Partnership), *Musharakah* (Partnership), *Bai 'Murābaḥah* (Cost-Plus Sale), *Ijārah* (Leasing), *Istisnā* (Manufacture and Sale), *Bai 'Salam* (Advance Sale).

Unit IV: Islamic Banking

- i) Origin, Concept and Early Development
- ii) Development of Islamic Banking in Modern Times
- iii) Islamic Development Bank Jeddah and Bank Islami Malaysia
- iv) Islamic Bank of Britain (Al-Rayan Bank) and Faisal Bank of Sudan

Books Recommended

- 1. Al Quran
- 2. Kutub al-Sittah (*al-Sihah al-Sittah*)
- 3. Khan, Muhammad Akram, Economic Teachings of Prophet Muhammad (s.a.w.), Adam Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi
- 4. Tawney, R.H., *Religion and the Rise of Capitalism*, Harcourt, Brace & World Inc., New York.
- 5. Jamal, Muhammad A., Islamic Finance: Law, Economics and Practice, Cambridge University Press, USA
- 6. Ahmad, Ausaf, Islam Ma'ashiyat aur Bankari, Institute of Objective Studies, New Delhi
- 7. Usmani, Mufti Muhammad Taqi, An Introduction to Islamic Finance, Adam Publishers & Distributors New Delhi.
- 8. Ahmad, Khurshid (ed.), *Studies in Islamic Economics*, Islamic Foundation, London
- 9. Ayub, Mohammad, Understanding Islamic Finance, John Wiley and Sons (Asia) Pvt Ltd, Singapore,
- 10. Ismail, Syed Muhammad, Critical Analysis of Capitalism, Socialism and Islamic Order, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 11. Khiyar, Abdullah Khaiyer, The Rise and Development of Interest Free Banking, Institute of Objective Studies, New Delhi
- 12. Nabi, Nasir, Modern Islamic Economic Thought, Rajat Publications, New Delhi.
- 13. Siddiqui, M. Nejatullah, Banking Without Interest, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, NewDelhi

IS22404CR

Muslim Dynasties and States (A General Survey)

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand key Muslim dynasties and states in East and West, recalling their salient features for easy comprehension.

Unit I: Muslim Dynasties of East and West



- i) Idrisis (788-974 CE)
- ii) Samanis (819-999 CE)
- iii) Tulunis (868-905 CE)
- iv) Hamadanis (895-1002 CE)

Unit II: Medieval Arab States (Salient Features)

- i) Aghlabis (800-909 CE)
- ii) Zangis (1127-1250 CE)
- iii) Ayyubis (1171-1260 CE)
- iv) Mamluks (1250-1382 CE)

Books Recommended

- 1. Ahmad, Hasnuddin, A Concise History of Islam, Goodword Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 2. Hasan, Masud ul, History of Islam, Adam Publishers, New Delhi.
- 3. Hodgson, Marshal G. S., The Venture of Islam, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago
- 4. Najeebabadi, Akbar Shah, The History of Islam, Darussalam Publishers, Riyadh
- 5. Siddiqui, A. H., Caliphate and Sultanate in Medieval Persia, Adam Publishers, New Delhi.

IS22405DCE Proficiency in Arabic-IV Credit Value of Each Unit = 01 (Compulsory for all those students who have not studied Arabic at UG level)

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will acquire Arabic language, translation, grammar, and communication skills, using Arabic grammar texts for easy learning and recall.



Unit-I

i.	(الجزء الثاني) / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-II):
	Lessons 16 to 19.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	(Chapter No. 103) سورة العصر :Al-Qur'ān al-Karīm / القرآن الكريم
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 16 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Unit-II

i.	(الجزء الثاني) / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-II):
	Lessons 20 to 23.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	(Chapter No. 102) سورة التكاثر :Al-Qur'ān al-Karīm / القرآن الكريم
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 18 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Unit-III

i.	(الجزء الثاني) / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-II):
	Lessons 24 to 27.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	(Chapter No. 101) سورة القارعة : <i>Al-Qur 'ān al-Karīm / ا</i> لقرآن الكريم
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 19 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Unit-IV

i.	(الجزء الثاني / Durūs al-Lughah al- 'Arabiyyah (Part-II):
	Lessons 28 to 31.
ii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	(Chapter No. 100) سورة العاديات :Al-Qur'ān al-Karīm / القرآن الكريم
iii.	Translation and Grammatical Analysis of:
	Hadith No. 2 (From Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadith)

Prescribed Texts:

01.	دروس اللغة العربية (الجزء الثاني)	Dr. V. Abdur Rahim
02.	تيسير اللغة العربية (الجزء الثاني - الجزء الثالث)	Dr. Burhan Rashid
03.	توضيح القرآن / أسان ترجمہ قرآن مع مختصر حواشی	Justice Mufti Muhammad TaqiUthmani
04.	متنُ الأربعين النوويّة	Imam AbūZakariyyaYaḥyā ibn Sharaf an-Nawawi

Books Recommended:

01.	أسان نحو (2 اجزاء)، أسان صرف (3 اجزاء)	M. Mufti Saeed Ahmad Palanpuri
02.	معلم الانشاء (دوم - سوم)	Maulana Abdul Majid Nadvi
03.	تحفة النحو	MaulanaSiraj al-Din Nadvi.
04.	Introducing Arabic	Michael Mumisa



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05.	النحو الواضح للمدارس الابتدائية (3 اجزاء)	Ali al-Jarim and Mustafa Amin
06.	Let's Speak Arabic	S.A. Rahman
07.	A Practical Approach to the Arabic Language (2 Vol. Set)	Dr. Wali Akhtar Nadwi
08.	نصوص اسلامية	Dr. V. Abdur Rahim
09.	معجم تصريف الأفعال العربية	Dr. Antuwan al-Duhdaah

IS22406DCE Proficiency in Persian-IV

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will gain Persian language proficiency, translation, grammar, and communication skills using Persian grammar texts, promoting easy learning and recall.



I. Selected Lessons from the following Text:

i.	آموزش زبان فارسی (آزفا) کتاب سوم	نصف اوّل (درس اول تا ششم: صفحہ نمبر: 1 تا 73)
ii.	پیام مشرق (فارسی)	نصف آخر

Prescribed Texts:

01.	آموزش زبان فارسی (آزفا) کتاب دوم	از : دکتر ید الله ثمره.
02.	پیام مشرق (فارسی)	از : علامہ اقبال۔

Books Recommended:

01.	تاريخ ادبيات فارسى	از: شفق أردو ترجمه از: رفعت
02.	احسن القواعد	
03.	اوجز القواعد	
04.	شعر العجم	از : علامہ شبلی نعمانی
05.	کشمیر میں فارسی ادب کی تاریخ	از : عبد القادر سروری
06.	کشمیر میں فارسی ادب کی تاریخ	از : ڈاکٹر منور مسعودی

Note: Students are expected to learn grammatical points and figures of speech and be able to translate (and explain) passages and portions from the prescribed texts from Persian into English / Urdu and vice-versa, be able to use words in sentences, fill in the blanks, complete the sentences and answer questions as given in the text books of Persian, write short essays or frame sentences on familiar Islamic Topics.

IS22407DCE Muslim Response to Western Ideologies Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp modern Western ideologies—Renaissance, Enlightenment, French Revolution, nationalism, secularism, liberalism, humanism and Muslim perspectives on Western civilization, enhancing understanding and recall.



Unit I: Europe: Renaissance and Major Movements

- i) Renaissance in Europe: Causes and Impact
- ii) Major Movements: Enlightenment and Reformation
- iii) Industrial Revolution and New Society (Main Features)
- iv) French Revolution: Causes and Impact

Unit II: Introduction to the following Western Ideologies and their Critical Evaluation by Muslim Scholars

- i) Secularism
- ii) Nationalism
- iii) Liberalism
- iv) Humanism

Unit III: Islam and the Muslim Institutions in the West

- i) Islam in the West: Main Features and Challenges
- ii) Islamic Institutions in UK: (Islamic Foundation, Muslim Institute, London and Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies)
- iii) Islamic Institutions in America with Special Reference to International Institute of Islamic Thought (IIIT)
- iv) Leadership in the West and the Islamic World: A Comparative Analysis

Unit IV: An Introduction to the Following Works on some Aspects of Islam and the West:

- i) *Culture, Diaspora and Modernity in Muslim Writings* by Rehana Ahmed, Peter Morey, Amina Yaqin
- ii) Islam and Western Culture by Allen W. Palmer and Abdullah A. Gallab
- iii) Islam and the West by Maryam Jameelah
- iv) British Muslims ed. by Muhammad Siddique Saddon, Dilawar Hussain and Nadeem Malik

Books Recommended

- 1. Ahmad, Khurshid, Islam and the West, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 2. Ahmad, Khurshid, Socialism versus Islam, Muslim Welfare Society, Srinagar
- 3. Al-Attas, Muhammad Naquib, Islam and Secularism, Hindustan Publications, New Delhi
- 4. Asad, Muhammad, Islam at the Cross Roads, Islamic Book Service, New Delhi
- 5. Ismail, Sayyid Muhammad, Rasuli Arabi Aur AsreJadid, Areeb Publications, New Delhi
- 6. Maryam Jameelah, Islam And the Western Society, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 7. Al-Qardhawi, AllamahYousuf, Islam Aur Secularism: AikMawazanah, Islamic Book Foundation, New Delhi
- 8. Nadwi, Abul Hasan Ali, *Western Civilization Islam and Muslims*, Academy of Islamic Research and Publications, Lucknow
- 9. Ansari, Asloob A., (ed.) Sir Syed Ahmad Khan: A Centenary Tribute, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.

IS22408DCE Islamic Studies: Approaches and Methodology Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will master research methods in Islamic Studies and other sciences, enhancing their ability to learn and apply research techniques.

Unit I: Approaches and Methodology in Islamic Studies



- i) Origin and Development of Islamic Studies in the Islamic Context (An Overview)
- ii) Development of Islamic Studies in the Western Context (An Overview)
- iii) Approaches in Islamic Studies: Traditional, Modern (Muslim and Orientalist)
- iv) Prominent Islamic Studies Institutes and Departments in India: Brief Introduction and Contribution

Unit II: Islamic Studies and Interdisciplinary Approach

- i) Nature and Scope of Islamic Studies
- ii) Islamic Studies as a Social Science and its Relationship with other Social Sciences
- iii) Inter-Disciplinary Approaches
- iv) Relationship with Oriental Languages and their Literature

Unit III: Project Report Essentials

- i) Project Report Writing and its Significance
- ii) Selecting the Project Topic and Writing the Synopsis of the Project
- iii) Sources and their Types, Review of Literature
- iv) Methods of Collecting the Data for the Project

Unit IV: Important Components of a Research Work

- i) Data Analysis and Interpretation(Qualitative and Quantitative)
- ii) Use of Chapterization, References, Tables, Appendices, and Transliteration
- iii) Ethical Issues in Research: Plagiarism and Copyright
- iv) WritingAbstract, Introduction, Conclusion, and Bibliography

Books Recommended

- 1. Anderson, A. and Prof. M. Durston. *Thesis and Assignment Writing*, New Delhi.
- 2. Denfer, Von. Research in Islam, Islamic Foundation, UK
- 3. Giri, Arunangshu & Debasish Biswas, Research Methodology in Social Sciences, Sage Texts, New Delhi
- 4. Hermenson, Marica. "Trends in Islamic Studies in the United States and Canada since the 1970s", *Islamic Culture*, Hyderabad, 1994.
- 5. Kothari, C.R., *Research Methodology Methods and Techniques*, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi
- 6. Muqim, Muhammad, *Research Methodology in Islamic Perspective*, Institute of Objective Studies, New Delhi
- 7. Nadwi, Abul Hasan Ali, Islamic Studies, Orientalists and Muslim Scholars, Lucknow
- 8. Sardar, Ziauddin. "The Future of Islamic Studies". Islamic Culture, Vol. LVII, No. 3. July, 1983. Hyderabad

IS22409DCE

M. A. Dissertation on the Life, Contribution and Achievements of any one of the Following Scholars:

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will deeply understand and recall the life, contributions, and achievements of a chosen Muslim Sufi or scholar in their M.A. dissertation.



- i) Mīr Sayyid 'Ali Hamadāni^(RA)
- ii) Mīr Muḥammad Hamadāni^(RA)
- iii) Sayyid Sharaf al-Dīn 'Abd al-Raḥmān Bulbul^(RA)
- iv) Shaikh Yaqūb Şarfi^(RA)
- v) Maulana Anwar Shah Kashmiri^(RA)
- vi) Prof. Mushirul Haq
- vii) Ahmad Raza Khan Barelvi^(RA)
- viii) Mir Shamsuddin Iraqi^(RA)
- ix) Shaikh Hamzah Makhdūm^(RA)
- x) Shaikh Nūr al-Dīn Rishi^(RA)
- xi) Maulana Sayyid Qāsim Shah Bukhārī^(RA)
- xii) Maulana Saadudin Tarabali

OR

Any other relevant topic assigned by the Department

IS22410DCE Human Rights and International Relations Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will comprehend Western and Islamic concepts of human rights, facilitating easy recall and comparative analysis.

Unit I: Human Rights in Western Tradition



- i) Meaning and Origin
- ii) Development and Significance
- iii) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 1948 and International Humanitarian Law (IHL) (Background and Introduction)
- iv) The UDHR (Main Contents) and The Geneva Convention

Unit II: Human Rights: An Islamic Perspective-I

- i) Right to Security of Life and Right to Privacy
- ii) Right to Freedom of Religion
- iii) Right to Freedom of Thought and Expression`
- iv) Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights (UIDHR) 1981/1401

Unit III: Human Rights: An Islamic Perspective-II

- i) Right to Seek Justice
- ii) Right to Equality
- iii) Right to Economic Security
- iv) Rights of Women in Islam

Unit IV: International Relations in Islam

- i) Islamic Concept of International Relations and Mīthāq al-Madīnah
- ii) Pacts and Treaties: Scope and Significancein Islam
- iii) Rights of Minorities
- iv) Islam and Globalization

Books Recommended

- 1. Basu, Runki, (ed.), International Politics, Sage Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
- 2. Ghazi, Mahmood Ahmad, Islam ka Qanun-i-Bayn al-Mumalik, Al-Haramain Publications, Srinagar
- 3. Mahmood, Tahir (ed.), *Human Rights in Islamic Law*, Institute of Objective Studies, New Delhi
- 4. Salah ud Din , Muhammad, Fundamental Rights, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 5. Sheikh, Showkat Hussain, Human Rights in Islam, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi
- 6. Showket, Parveen, Human Rights in Islam, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 7. Umri, Syed Jalaluddin, Ghair Muslimo se Taluqataur UnkeHuquq, Idarah Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh

IS22411GE

Modern Muslim Reformist Thought and Movements in West Asia

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

At the conclusion of the course, students will understand Islam in the contemporary Middle East, comprehending concepts like tajdid, significant movements, revivalist efforts, and current developments for easy retention.



Unit I: Important Terms and Movements

- i) Key Concepts: Işlāḥ, TajdīdandNahḍah
- ii) The Ideals of an Islamic Society
- iii) Shaikh Muhammad bin 'Abd al-Wahhāb: Thought and Movement
- iv) Sokoto Movement

Unit II: Revivalist Movements and Arab Nationalism

- i) Shaykh Muhammad bin Ali al-Sanusi: Movement and its Characteristics
- ii) Sayyid Jamal al-Din al-Afghani: Thought and Impact
- iii) Shaykh Muhammad Abduh: Religious Reformist and Educational Thought
- iv) Arab Nationalism: Abdul Rahman al-Kawakibi

Books Recommended

- 1. Adams, Charles, Islam and Modernism, Islamic Book Trust, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 2. Algar, Hamid, Islamic Revolution in Iran, Ansariyah Publications, Qum, Iran
- 3. Ali, Sheikh Jameil. Sayyid Jamal al-Din Afghani and the West, Adam Publishers and Distributors, NewDelhi
- 4. Badawi, M.A. Zaki, The Reformers of Egypt, Oxford University Press, London
- 5. Dabla, Bashir Ahmad, Islam and Muslims: Dr. Ali Shariati's Sociological Views, Dilpreet Publishing House, NewDelhi
- 6. Esposito. J.L, Voices of Resurgent Islam, Oxford University Press, UK
- 7. Fahad, Obaidullah and Salahuddin, Syed Qutb ki Hayat wa Khidmat ka Tajziyah, Hindustan Publications, New Delhi
- 8. Hourani, Albert, Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age, Oxford University Press, London
- 9. Jameela, Maryam, Islam in Theory and Practice, Taj Company, New Delhi
- 10. Muazzam, Anwar, Jamal al-Din-Afghani, Genuine Publications, New Delhi
- 11. Nadwi, S. A. H, Western Civilization, Islam and Muslims, Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
- 12. Sharif, M.M, History of Muslim Philosophy, Vol. II, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 13. Siddiqui, Mazharuddin, Modern Reformist Thought in the Muslim World, Adam Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
- 14. Smith, W. C, Islam in Modern History, Princeton University Press, USA
- 15. Zaki, Muhammad Shouqi, *Tarikh-i-Ikhwanal-Muslimin:Mazi wa Hal* (Urdu Translation by S. Rizwan Ali Nadvi), Majlas-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow

IS22412 GE Comparative Study of Religions Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand major world religions—Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, and Christianity—facilitating inter-faith harmony and recall of their fundamental concepts.



Unit I: Basics of Religious Studies

- i) Religion: Meaning and Importance
- ii) Approaches and Methods for the study of World Religions
 - a) Sociological Approach
 - b) Psychological Approach
- iii) Islamic Approach to the Study of Religion
- iv) Concept of Unity of Religions or Wahdat al-Adyan: A Critical Study

Unit II: Aryan Religions/ Indian Religions and Judeo-Christianity

- i) Hinduism: Chief Characteristics, Vedic Traditions, Epic Literature
- ii) Buddhism: Life of Gautama Buddha and Basic Teachings
- iii) Judaism: Main Teachings, Zionism
- iv) Christianity: Basic teachings; Important Sects: Roman Catholics and Protestants

Books Recommended

- 1. Faruqi, Amad al-Hassan, Dunya ke Bade Madhahib, Maktaba Jamiah, New Delhi
- 2. Faruqi, Ismail Raji Al, Islam and Other Faiths, Islamic Book Foundation, London
- 3. H. M. Lewis and Mark R. Woodward, Religions of the World, Prince Hall, New Jersey, USA
- 4. Islahi, Maulana Sadruddin, *Din Ka QuraniTasawur*, Markazi Maktaba Islami Publishers, New Delhi
- 5. Islahi, Sultan Ahmad, Madhab ka Islami Tasawur, Idara Tahqiq wa Tasnif, Aligarh
- 6. Jameelah, Maryam, Islam Versus Ahli Kitab, Taj Company, NewDelhi
- 7. Kamal, Dr. Razi Ahmad, Hindustani Madhahib: EkMutala, Maktaba Al-Hasnat, New Delhi
- 8. McLeod, W. H., Sikhs and Sikhism, Oxford University Press, UK
- 9. Ridgeon, Lloyd (ed.), Major World Religions, Routledge Curzon, UK

IS22413OE *Taṣawwuf* and its Early Development Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will understand Tasawwuf and Sufism, recalling the life and teachings of notable Muslim Sufi saints for their academic, ethical and spiritual growth.

Unit I: Taşawwuf and Sufis of Early Period



- i) Taṣawwuf: Meaning, Origin and Development
- ii) Hasan Basri^(R.A.)
- iii) RabiaBasria^(R.A.)
- iv) Junayd Baghdadi (R.A.)

Unit II: Sufis of Later Period: Life and Role as Da'is

- i) Shaikh Sayyid Abdul Qadir Jilani^(R.A.)
- ii) Khwaja Muin al-Din Chishti (R.A.)
- iii) Shaikh Shihab al-Din Suhrawardi^(R.A.)
- iv) Khwaja Muhammad Baha al-Din Naqshband (R.A.)

Books Recommended

- 1. Al Arabi, Mohi al-Din, *Fuşūş al-Ḥikam*, Aitiqad Publishing House, New Delhi
- 2. Al Arabi, Mohi al-Din, Futūhāt al-Makkiyah, Fazli Books, New Delhi
- 3. Al Jilani, Shaikh Abdul Qadir, Ghuniyat al-Talibin, Areeb Publications, New Delhi
- 4. Al. Hujwairi, Kashf al-Mahjūb, English Translation by R. A. Nicholson, Adam Publishers and Distributors, NewDelhi
- 5. Annemarie Schimmel, Mystical Dimensions of Islam, Cambridge University Press, UK
- 6. Attar, Fari al-Din, Tadhkirat al-Awliya(English translation by A. J. Arberry), Ames, Iowa
- 7. Bhat, M.A, Sufi Thought of Shaikh Sayyid 'Abdul Qadir Jilani (R.A) and Its Impact on the Sub-continent, D. K. Print World, Delhi
- 8. Faruqi, B. A, The Mujadid's Concept of Tawhid, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi
- 9. Ghazali, Abu Hamid, Kimya-i-Saadat, Adbi Dunya, NewDelhi
- 10. Nadwi, S. Abul Hasan Ali, Tazkiya wa Ihsan ya Tasawuf wa Suluk, Majlis Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow
- 11. Nicholson, R. A, Studies in Islamic Mysticism, Adam Publishers and Distributors, NewDelhi
- 12. Qadiri, M. Uruj, Tasawwuf aur Ahl-i-Tasawwuf, Markazi Maktaba Islami publishers, NewDelhi
- 13. Sharif, M. M. (ed.), A History of Muslim Philosophy, Vol. I, Adam Publishers and Distributors, NewDelhi
- 14. Suhrawardi, Shihab al-Din, Awarif al-Ma'arif, Taj Company, NewDelhi
- 15. Thanwi, Mawlana Ashraf Ali, Shariat wa Tariqat, (Urdu), Kutub Khana Thanvi, Deoband
- 16. Trimingham, J. S, Sufi Orders in Islam, Oxford University Press,UK

IS22414OE

Modern Muslim Reformist Thought and Movements in South Asia

Credit Value of Each Unit=01

Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, students will grasp modern Muslim reformist thought and movements in South Asia, facilitating easy learning and recall.

Unit I: Islam and Modernity



- i) Concept of Modernity in Islam
- ii) Concept of Tajdīd (Revival) and Islāh(Reform)
- iii)Contemporary Muslim Discourses on Revival and Modernity
- iv) Modernity in South Asia: Continuity and Change

Unit II: Reformist Thinkers and Educational Movements

- i) Shah Walīyullah: Salient features of Religio-Political Thought
- ii) Sir Syed Ahmad Khan and Aligarh Movement
- iii) Nadwat-ul-Ulama, Lucknow: Establishment and Main Contribution
- iv) Darul Ulum Deoband: Establishment and Main Contribution

Books Recommended

- 1. Afroz, Mehr, Intellectual Modernism of Shibli, Institute of Islamic Culture
- 2. Ahmad, Aziz, Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan, Oxford University Press, UK
- 3. Ali, Abdul and S. Ahsan, Sir Syed's Contribution to Islamic Studies, Department of Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh
- 4. Douglas and Troll, Abul Kalam Azad, Oxford University Press, UK.
- 5. Fahad Obaidullah, Tarihk-i-Dawat wa Jihad: BarsagirkeTanazur Main, Hindustan Publications, NewDelhi
- 6. Iqbal, Muhammad, The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam, Kitab Bhawan, NewDelhi
- 7. Nadwi, Abul Hassan Ali, *Muslim Mamalik main IslamiyataurMaghribiyat ki Kashmakash*, Majlis-i-Tahqiqat wa Nashriyat, Lucknow